

## University Examinations 2011/2012

# FIRST YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF COMMERCE, SECOND YEAR, FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF BUSINESS INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND BACHELOR OF PURCHASING AND SUPPLIES MANAGEMENT

#### HRD 2102: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES AND ETHICS

#### DATE: DECEMBER 2011

**TIME: 2 HOURS** 

**INSTRUCTIONS:** Answer Question **one** and any other **two** questions.

### **QUESTION ONE – (30 MARKS)**

a) Explain the measures developing countries can undertake in order to catch up with the developed world. (10 Marks)
b) What are the characteristics of the pre-capitalist and high capitalism according to modernization theories? (10 Marks)
c) Show how freedom enhances development in a country. (10 Marks)

## **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

a) Elucidate on some of the flagships captured under health sector in Kenya's Vision 2030. (10 Marks)
 b) Discuss the importance of leadership in the economic development of a country. (10 Marks)

## **QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

a) Describe the project development cycle. (10 Marks)
b) Using relevant examples, explain how projects have contributed to improvement in peoples standard of living. (10 Marks)

## **QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Giving relevant examples, discuss how information Technology (IT) has contributed to economic development in Kenya. (14 Marks)
- b) Highlight some of the socio-economic indicators of growth and development in the agricultural sector. (6 Marks)

## **QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

a) Elucidate on the importance of division of labour in the development of an organization. (10 Marks)
 b) Explain the group decision making process. (10 Marks)