**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**March/april 2016**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

MAMA NGINA GIRLS PREMOCK EXAM.

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

* *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***
* *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *questions from section* ***B*** *, and* ***two*** *questions from section* ***C***
* *Answers to* ***all questions*** *must be written in a separate answer sheets provided.*

*This paper consists of* ***2*** *printed pages. Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that both pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing*

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

***Answer all questions***

1.State **one** theory that explains the origin of human beings (1mk)

2.Give **two** functions of council of elders among the Akamba in pre- colonial period (2mks)

3.Identify **two** contributions of John Krapf to the spread of Christianity in Kenya during 19tcentury (2mks)

4.A part from trade, give **one** reason why the Arabs migrated to Kenyan coast before 1500A.D (1mk)

5.Name the company that administered Kenya on behalf of the British up to 1895 (1mk)

6.Give **two** reasons why Nabongo Mumia collaborated with the British (2mks)

7.Identify **two** factors that enabled white settlers to establish farms in Kenya highlands

during the colonial period (2mks) 8.State **two** reasons for establishment of Taita Hills Association (2mks)

9.Give **two** contributions of independent schools in Kenya during colonial period (2mks)

10.State **two** duties of British Governor in Kenya during colonial period. (2mks)

11.What is excise duty? (1mk)

12.Name **one** source of external revenue for Kenya. (1mk)

13.Who elects a governor in Kenya? (1mk)

14.What role do observers play during general election in Kenya. (1mk)

15.Name the court that handles presidential election petition in Kenya.(1mks)

16.Identify **two** national philosophies. (2mks)

17. Who chairs cabinet meetings in Kenya. (1mk)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

***Answer any three questions***

18. (a) Give **three** reasons why the Bantu migrated from their coastal settlements at shungwaya in the 16th century. (3mks)

(b) Describe political organization of the Akamba during pre-colonial period (12mks)

19. (a) State **three** reasons why the Portuguese were able to conquer the Kenyan coast during

the 16th century (3mks)

(b) Explain **six** factors which led to the collapse of the portuguese rule on the Kenya coast

by end of 17th century. (12mks)

20. (a)State **five** reasons why the British become interested in establishing their control over

Kenya in 19th century. (5mks)

(b) Explain **six** political developments which hastened the achievement of independence

in Kenya between 1945 and 1963. (10mks)

21. (a) State **five** methods used by the nationalists in Kenya to struggle for independence. (5mks)

(b) Explain **five** factors that enabled the Nandi to resist the British invasion for a long time. (10mks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

***Answer any two questions***

22. (a) State **five** functions of a presiding offices in the electoral process in Kenya. (5mks)

(b) Explain **five** ways in which parliamentary supremacy is exercised in Kenya. (10mks)

23. (a) Give **three** qualifications for election as a president in Kenya. (3mks)

(b)Explain **six** powers and functions of the president in Kenya. (12mks)

24. (a) Identify **three** functions to be considered before changing a country boundary (3mks)

(b) Explain **six** advantages of devolved government. (12mks)