



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)**

GEOG 222: ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY

STREAM: B.ED (ARTS) Y2S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 14/4/2010

8.30A.M. – 10.30 A.M

INSTRUCTIONS:

- (i) Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions.
 - (ii) Sketch maps and diagrams should be used wherever they serve to illustrate an answer.
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1.
 - (a) State and explain the factors that slow the rate of industrial development in Africa. [10 marks]
 - (b) Discuss any five challenges that cause food insecurity in Africa and suggest possible solutions in each case. [20 marks]
 2.
 - (a) State and explain the causes of market failure in developing countries. [10 marks]
 - (b) Explain the socio-economic factors that determine the distribution of settlements in East Africa. [10 marks]
 3.
 - (a) Citing specific examples, explain any five types of industrial processes. [10 marks]
 - (b) With specific examples, examine any five methods of waste management in developing countries. [10 marks]

4. Write precise essays on any four of the following: [20 marks]

- (i) Urban decay
- (ii) Depletion of resources
- (iii) Quaternary economic activities
- (iv) Slum upgrading
- (v) Aspects of food security

5. Citing specific examples from developing countries, examine any five forms of pollution and suggest appropriate mitigation measures in each case. [20 marks]
