**NAME:………………………………………………………..ADM NO:……………………**

 **SIGNATURE:………………..**

**HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

**AUGUST 2016**

**MALIET JOINT EXAMINATION**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. This paper consists of three sections: A, B and C.
2. Answer all questions in this paper.

**MARK TABLE**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTION A** | **17** | **18** | **19** | **20** | **21** | **22** | **TOTAL**  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Section A. 25 mks. *Answer all the questions***

1. State two types of representative democracies. (2mks)

2. Give the main characteristics of unwritten constitutions. (1mk)

3. State two effects of local trade. (2mks)

4. State main reason why trade unions were formed in Europe during the 19th century. (1mk)

5. Identify one symbol of unity in the shona kingdom during the pre-colonial period. (1mk)

6. State the disadvantages of using caves as shelters by the early man during the Stone Age period. (2mks)

7. State two negative effects of the land enclosure system in Britain during 18th century. (2mks)

8. Give one method used by elders to pass information to the young generation on History and Government in the traditional African communities. (2mks)

9. Outline two ways in which the ex-soldiers of the Second World War contributed to the struggle for independence in Kenya. (2mks)

10. State two economic causes of the scramble for and partition of Africa. (2mk)

11. Give two archaeological evidence that shows that the Kenyan coast had contacts with outside world by 1500. (2mks)

12. Name the missionary society that established a home for freed slaves at freed town during the 19th century. (1mk)

13. Apart from the Somali, name any two other communities in Kenya that belong to the Eastern cushites. (2mks)

14. State on way in which Education promotes national unity in Kenya. (1mk)

15. Name one main pre-historical site in western Kenya. (1mk)

16. State one characteristic of human rights. (1mk)

**SECTION B(45mks) Answer any two questions.**

 17a) State three challenges that have contributed to high illiteracy levels in Kenya since independence. (3mks)

 b) Discuss six factors that facilitated industrialisation in Kenya since independence.(12mks)

18.a) Give reasons why Africans were put in reserves during the colonial period. (3mks)

 b) Explain six problems faced by Africans working for Europeans settlers during the colonial period. (12mks)

19a) why were the Portuguese interested in establishing their control over the East African cost. (3mks)

 b) What were the effects of Portuguese rule on the coast of East Africa? (12mks?)

20a) Explain three ways in which citizens in democracy can practice direct democracy. (3mks)

 b) Describe six principles of democracy. (12mks)

 **SECTION C (30mks)**

21a) what problems did the Trans-saharan traders encounter? (5mks)

 b) What were the results of the Tran-saharan trade? (10mks)

22a) List five economic activities of the Borana in pre-colonial. (5mks)

 b) Describe the social organization of the Agikuyu during the pre-colonial period. (10mks)