

311/1
HISTORY AND
GOVERNMENT
Paper 1
Oct./Nov. 2006
2½ hours

THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
Paper 1
2½ hours

*This paper consists of **THREE** sections: A, B and C.*

*Answer **ALL** the questions in section A, **three** questions from section B and **two** questions from section C.*

Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.

This paper consists of 3 printed pages

Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.

SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer ALL the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

- 1 Identify **two** sources of Kenyan history. (2 marks)
- 2 Name **one** community in Kenya that belongs to the River-lake Nilotes. (1 mark)
- 3 State **two** economic activities of the Abagusii in Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (2 marks)
- 4 Give **one** reason which led to the decline of Gedi during the 15th Century. (1 mark)
- 5 Name the type of constitution used in Kenya. (1 mark)
- 6 Identify **two** peaceful ways of resolving conflicts. (2 marks)
- 7 What is direct democracy? (1 mark)
- 8 Identify **two** developmental rights of children. (2 marks)
- 9 Name the document which contains the rights of citizens in Kenya. (1 mark)
- 10 Identify **one** method used by the British to administer Kenya colony between 1920 and 1963. (1 mark)
- 11 State **two** ways through which European settlers in Kenya were able to get labour force during the colonial period. (2 marks)
- 12 Name **two** political parties which were formed in Kenya between 1960 and 1963. (2 marks)
- 13 Give **one** reason why an aspiring candidate for a parliamentary seat in Kenya must be nominated by a political party. (1 mark)
- 14 Give **two** reasons why corruption is being discouraged in Kenya. (2 marks)
- 15 Identify **one** national philosophy adopted at independence to promote social justice in Kenya. (1 mark)
- 16 Name **two** types of local authorities in Kenya. (2 marks)
- 17 Give **one** example of indirect taxes in Kenya. (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 marks)

Answer three questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

- 18** (a) Why did the Highland Nilotes migrate from their original homeland during the pre-colonial period? (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** results of the migration and settlement of the Highland Nilotes in Kenya. (10 marks)
- 19** (a) What were the activities of the Imperial British East Africa Company (IBEAC Co.) between 1888 and 1895? (5 marks)
- (b) Why did the Imperial British East Africa Company rule come to an end in 1895? (10 marks)
- 20** (a) State **five** problems that faced the early political organisations in Kenya upto 1939. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain the role played by women in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (10 marks)
- 21** (a) Give **five** political reasons that led to the colonization of Kenya by the British during the 19th Century. (5 marks)
- (b) What factors enabled missionaries to carry out their activities in Kenya by 1920? (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 marks)

Answer any two questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

- 22** (a) What **five** situations can make a registered voter in Kenya to be denied the right to vote? (5 marks)
- (b) Explain the rights of an accused person during trial in a court of law in Kenya. (10 marks)
- 23** (a) What is the composition of the Executive Arm of Government in Kenya? (3 marks)
- (b) Describe **six** functions of the Civil Service in Kenya. (12 marks)
- 24** (a) What are the units of the Kenya Police Force? (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** factors which make it difficult for the prisons department in Kenya to work effectively. (10 marks)