**311/2**

**HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

Paper 2

July/August 2016

**2 ½ Hours**

**NAKURU SUB COUNTY SEC. SCHOOLS K.C.S.E TRIAL EXAMINATIONS-2016**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)***

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

* This paper consists of **THREE** Sections **A, B, & C.**
* Answer ***ALL*** questions in section **A, THREE** questions in section **B** and **TWO**Questions in section **C.**
* Answers to all questions must be written in the answer sheets Provided
* Candidates should check the question papers to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.

**SECTION A:(25 MARKS)**

***Answer all the questions in this section***

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1. | Name ***two*** sources of pre-history | 2 marks |
| 2. | Identify the name given to tools made by Homo sapiens during the late stone age period | 1 mark |
| 3. | Name ***two*** river valleys where early agriculture was practiced in the middle East | 2 marks |
| 4. | Who is regarded as the father of road Construction | 1 mark |
| 5 | Name ***two*** groups of traders from North Africa during the Trans Saharan trade | 2 marks |
| 6. | Give ***on***e reason which led to the decline of Athens as an early urban centre. | 1 mark |
| 7 | Apart from the Asante, name any other ***two*** Akan speaking people who made up the Asante empire in precolonial Africa | 2 marks |
| 8 | Name the chartered company used by the British to administer West Africa. | 1 mark |
| 9 | Identify ***two*** terms of t he Buganda Agreement of 1900 on land | 2 marks |
| 10. | Give ***two*** provisions of the industrial conciliation Act of 1934 in Zimbabwe | 2 marks |
| 11. | State **two** ways in which the Versailles treaty affected Germany | 2 marks |
| 12 | Name the military Wing of the Economic community of West African States(ECOWAS) | 1 mark |
| 13 | Identify ***two*** differences between the organization of African unity (OAU) and the African Union(AU) | 2 marks |
| 14 | Name **one** underground movement formed in South Africa against Apartheid rule | 1 mark |
| 15. | State ***one*** ideological difference between Patrice Lumumba and Joseph Kasavubu during the Congo Crisis of 1960 | 1 mark |
| 16. | Identify o***ne*** qualification for election to the Senate in the U.S.A | 1 mark |
| 17 | Name ***one*** historical document accepted as part of the British constitution | 1 mark |
|  |  |  |
|  | ***Section B(45 Marks)***  ***Answer Any Three Questions In This Section*** |  |
| 18(a) | State f**ive** hunting methods used by Early man during the stone age age period | 5 marks |
| (b) | Explain ***five*** social-cultural activities of early man during the middle stone age period | 10 marks |
|  |  |  |
| 19(a) | Identify ***three r***easons for the movement of European Immigrants to America during the Agrarian Revolution | 3 marks |
| (b) | Identify the factors that undermine the scientific revolution in 3rd world countries | 12 marks |
|  |  |  |
| 20(a) | Outline ***three*** ways in which the cotton schemes contributed to the outbreak of the Majimaji rebellion in Tanganyika | 3marks |
| (b) | Explain ***six*** results of the Chimurenga uprising | 12 marks |
|  |  |  |
| 21(a) | Give ***three*** internal factors that hastened nationalism in Africa after 1945 | 3 marks |
| (b) | Describe the role of Nelson Mandela in the struggle for majority rule in south Africa | 12 marks |
|  |  |  |
|  | ***Section C***  ***Answer any two questions in this section*** |  |
|  |  |  |
| 22(a) | Outline the structure of French administration in West Africa during the colonial period. | 5 marks |
| (b) | Explain ***five*** reasons why indirect rule in Southern Nigeria failed | 10 marks |
|  |  |  |
| 23(a) | Give ***five*** political causes of the Second World War | 5 marks |
| (b) | Explain ***five*** factors that led to the easing of the Cold War |  |
|  |  |  |
| 24(a) | Name any ***three*** French speaking Member States of the economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) | 3 marks |
| (b) | Describe ***six*** factors that limit Parliamentary supremacy in Britain | 12 marks |