**311/1**

**HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

Paper 1

July/August 2016

**2 ½ Hours**

**NAKURU SUB COUNTY SEC. SCHOOLS K.C.S.E TRIAL EXAMINATIONS-2016**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)***

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

* This paper consists of **THREE** Sections **A, B, & C.**
* Answer ***ALL*** questions in section **A, THREE** questions in section **B** and **TWO**Questions in section **C.**
* Answers to all questions must be written in the answer sheets Provided
* This paper consist of three printed pages

NOTE: Candidates should check the question papers to ensure that all pages are printed as

indicated and no questions are missing.

**SECTION A:(25 MARKS)**

***Answer all the questions in this section***

|  |  |  |
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| 1 | Give the difference between Monarchical and Aristocratic types of government | 2 marks |
| 2 | Name the original homeland of the Cushites | 1 marks |
| 3 | Give two functions of the Morans among the Maasai during the pre-colonial period | 2 marks |
| 4 | Identify two trade goods from China during the Indian Ocean trade | 2 marks |
| 5 | Name one Catholic Mission society that operated in Kenya during the colonial period | 1 mark |
| 6 | State two ways in which a Kenya citizen demonstrates patriotism | 2 marks |
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| 7 | Give one strategic reason why the British colonized Kenya |  1 mark |
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| 8 | Name the treaty that ended the scramble and partition of East Africa | 1 mark |
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| 9 | Identify the main political even that happened in Kenya in 1957 | 1 mark |
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| 10 | Give two land reforms made by the Swynerton plan of 1954 | 2 marks |
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| 11 | State two external factors that strengthened Nationalism in Kenya after world war two | 2 marks |
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| 12 | Differentiate between public and community land | 1 mark |
|  |  |  |
| 13 | Name two types of funds in to which Government revenue is deposited | 2 mark |
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| 14 | State one challenge facing the music industry in Kenya today | 1 marks |
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| 15 | Give two political developments that took place after the first Lancaster House Conference of 1960. | 2 marks |
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| 16 | Give one change made by the new constitution on the executive arm of government | 1 mark |
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| 17 | State one major achievement of the Current “Beyond Zero Campaign” in our health sector. | 1 mark |
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|  | ***SECTION B.******Answer 3 questions only*** |  |
| 18(a) | Mention three dispersal points of Eastern Bantus in Kenya. | 3 marks |
|  (b) | Explain the social-political organization of the Somalis during the pre-colonial period | 12 marks |
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| 19(a) | Highlight five reasons why Nabongo Mumia of Wanga collaborated with the British | 5 marks |
|  (b) | Explain five results of Agikuyu mixed reaction to colonial invasion in Kenya | 10 marks |
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| 20(a) | Identify five ways in which the colonial government promoted settle farming. |  5 marks |
|  (b) | Explain the effects of colonial land policies in colonial Kenya | 10 marks |
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| 21(a) | Identify three ways in which Devonshire White Paper contributed to the struggle for independence in Kenya | 3 marks |
|  (b) | Explain six ways through which the colonial Government indirectly compelled Africans to provide labour to the white settlers | 12 marks |
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|  | ***Section C******Answer 2 Questions Only*** |  |
| 22(a) | Give five reasons why the General Elections are conducted in Kenya every five years | 5 marks |
|  (b) | Explain five functions of the Public Service Commission | 10 marks |
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| 23(a) | Highlight five functions and powers of the County Governor | 5 marks |
|  (b) | Explain the possible solutions to challenges faced by the National Security Organs | 10 marks |
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| 24(a) | Identify three sources of revenue of the County Government | 3 marks |
|  (b) | Explain how the County Government spends its revenue | 12 marks |
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