

QUESTION ONE

- a) Citing relevant examples analyze any three instruments of power common in governance. (6mks)
- b). Explain why the Kenyan society is increasingly getting stratified and suggest measures the government can pursue to encourage social mobility. (9mks)
- c). Citing relevant examples analyze the constraints to achievement of democracy in Africa (10mks)

QUESTION TWO

- A a) The government plays a critical role in development "Justify this statement citing relevant examples *monopoly of life and death*. (5mks)
- b) Discuss five advantages and five disadvantage of federal government system (10mks)

QUESTION THREE

- a). Explain any three theories of origin of state, giving the advocators of such theories *→ Divine*
→ Charismatic (6mks)
- b). Examine autocracy as a form of government and discuss why it is endemic in developing nations (9mks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a). Discuss any four elements of state. *sovereignty*
territory (6mks)
- A b). Explain the impacts of nationalism on the development of a given country. *negotiate*
tribalism
limited resources
ethnic
post leadership
independence (9mks)

QUESTION FIVE

- A a). Discuss the consequences that Kenya is likely to face on overreliance of foreign aid in financing her national development plans. (5mks)
- b) Evaluate major issues of globalization and make suggestion on how African countries can benefit from this phenomenon. (10marks)

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