

## JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2012/2013

2<sup>nd</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS WITH IT.

COURSE CODE: NGE201 (SCHOOL BASED)

COURSE TITLE: GEOGRAPHIC THOUGHT

DATE: TIME: DURATION: 2 HOURS

## **INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. This paper contains FIVE (5) questions
- 2. Answer question 1 (Compulsory) and ANY other 2 Questions
- 3. Write all answers in the booklet provided

- 1. a) Examine the contributions made by Alexander von Humboldt (1769-1859) to the development of Geography. (15 Marks)
  - b) Evaluate the achievements made in the development of Geography during the Age of Exploration. (15 Marks)
- 2. A number of scholars from other disciplines have attempted to challenge the existence of Geography as a separate discipline by alleging that 'geography merely borrows from other disciplines'. Discuss this claim (20 Marks)
- 3. Assess the major contributions of Greek philosophers to the development of geographical ideas. (20 Marks)
- 4. Discuss the contributions of the following scholars to the development of geography.
  - (i) Paul Vidal de la Blache (10 Marks)
  - (ii) Marcus Terrentius Varro (10 Marks)
- 5. Compare and contrast the contributions made by both Christians and Muslims to the development of geographic thought during the Medieval Period. (20 Marks)