**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**NZAUI SUB COUNTY FORM 4 ENTRANCE EXAM 2015**

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Time: 2 ½ Hours.

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES.**

1. This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.
2. Answer **ALL** the questions in section A, **Three** questions from section B and **Two** questions from section C.
3. Answers to all the questions must be written on the papers provided.
4. This paper consists of 2 Printed pages. Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the papers are printed as indicated and no questions are missing

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

**Answer all the questions in this section.**

1. State two characteristics of an historical event (2mark)
2. Give one reason why early people moved from the forest to the grasslands. (1mark)
3. State two aspects of the culture of early man that had their origin in the Late Stone Age. (2marks)
4. Give one form of water transport used in the ancient period (1mark)
5. State one reason why African slaves were preferred during the Trans - Atlantic Trade (1marks)
6. Identify the greatest contribution of Jethro Tull in the field of agriculture (1marks)
7. State two functions of the Saza chiefs among the Baganda in the 19th century (2marks)
8. State two roles played by the missionaries in the process of colonization. (2marks)
9. Identify two features that were found in ancient Athens (2marks)
10. Name two former Portuguese colonies in Africa. (2marks)
11. Identify two materials where messages were written before the invention of paper. (2mark)
12. State one reason why Bantustan villages were created during apartheid regime in South Africa. (1marks)
13. Name two leaders of West Africa who collaborated with the French against Samori Toure in 1896. (2mark)
14. State the main factor that influenced Johannesburg as an urban centre. (1marks)
15. Name the chartered company that administered Zimbabwe during the process of colonization. (1marks)
16. Give one way in which the Agrarian Revolution contributed to rural – urban migration in Europe.

 (1 mark)

1. Name the African chief who greatly influenced Lewanika to accept British protection. (1mark)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**Answer any three questions from this section**

1. a) State three ways in which the development of agriculture contributed to the establishment of

 government (3marks)

 b) What remedies have third world countries adopted in order to overcome the problem of food

 shortage (12marks)

1. a) Give three problems faced by factory workers in Europe during the Industrial Revolution. (3marks)

b) Explain six factors that have promoted industrialization in South Africa. (12marks)

1. a) Name three methods used by Europeans to acquire colonies in Africa. (3marks)

b) Explain six effects of the partition of Africa by the Europeans (12 marks)

1. a) Name three internal factors that led to the rise of nationalism in Africa. (3marks)

b) Explain six challenges experienced by nationalists in South Africa (12marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**Answer any two questions from this section**

1. a) State three factors which contributed to the growth of Asante Kingdom in the pre colonial era. (3marks)

b) Explain the political organization of the Shona during the pre colonial period. (12 marks)

1. a) State three factors which favoured the application of assimilation policy in Senegal. (3marks)

b) Explain six factors which undermine the use of Indirect rule in Southern Nigeria (12marks)

1. a) Mention three methods of administration used by colonial rule in Africa (3marks)
2. Explain six differences between the use of British administration and French system of administration during the colonial period in Africa. (12marks)