311/1

**HISTORY**

Paper 1

September 2013

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education***

**History**

Paper 1

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

* *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***
* *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A,three*** *questions from section* ***B*** *, and* ***two*** *questions from section* ***C***
* *Answers to all* ***questions*** *must be written in a separate booklet provided.*

**EXAMINERS USE ONLY**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Questions number | SETCION A  1 - 17 | SECTION B  18 19 20 21 | SECTION C  22 23 24 |
| Marks |  |  |  |

**GRAND TOTAL**

*This paper consists of* ***2*** *printed pages. Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that both pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.*

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

***Answer all questions from this section***

1. Name the major export from the Kenyan coast by 1500AD. (1mrk)

2. Give **two** factors which influenced the Abaluhya to become farmers by the beginning of the 19th centuary. (2mrks)

3. State **two** similarities in the political organization of the Ameru and the Abagusii of Kenya in the 19th centuary. (2mrks)

4. Give **two** cultural aspects that the coastal people of Kenya borrowed from the foreigners during the 16th centuary. (2mrks)

5. Identify **two** negative consequences of urbanization in Kenya during the colonial period.(2mrks)

6. Give the main reason for the formation of Kenya African Democratic union in 1960. (1mrk)

7. State the **main** objective of political parties which were formed in Kenya after 1945. (1mrk)

8. State **two** causes of Maasai civil wars. (2mrks)

9. State the main reason why the British introduced the Kipande system in Kenya during the colonial rule. (1mrk)

10. Give **two** reasons why Africans were denied equal educational opportunities with other races during colonial period. (2mrks)

11. What incident prompted the declaration of the state of emergency in 1952. (1mrk)

12 State **two** symbols of national unity in Kenya. (2mrks)

13. Give **one** reason why the government of Kenya may limit a person’s freedom of speech.(1mrk)

14 Identify **two** occasions when the president always attends parliament. (2mrks)

15. Name the body incharge of executive duties in a county government in Kenya. (1mrk)

16. State **one** way in which rule of law a applied in Kenya . (1mrk)

17. State **one** role of election observers during an election in Kenya. (1mrk)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

***Answer three questions***

18. (a) Identify **five** main social features shared by majority of Kenyan communities during the

pre-colonial period. (5mrks)

(b) Describe the political organization of the river lake Nilotes in Kenya during the pre-colonial

period. (10mrks)

19. (a) State **three** roles Mekatilili we Menza played in the Agiriyama resistance. (3mrks)

(b) Describe **six** results of the collaboration between Mumia of the Wanga and the British. (12mrks)

20. (a) State **three** Asian grievances that led the Devonshire white paper of 1923. (2mrks)

(b) Discuss the implications of the Devonshire white paper of 1923. (12mrks)

21. (a) Mention **three** ways in which the second world war hastened Africa nationalism in Kenya. (3mrks)

(b) What were the consequences of Mau Mau war. (5mrks)

**SECTION C (30MARKS)**

***Answer two questions***

22. (a) State **three** circumstances which may lead to a by- election in Kenya. (3mrks)

(b) Explain **six** factors that hinder free and fair elections in Kenya. (12mrks)

23. (a) Mention the group nominated to represent special interest seats in national Assembly. (3mrks)

(b) Explain **six** circumstances under which one may be disqualified from being a member of parliament in Kenya. (12mrks)

24. (a) Give **three** reasons why it is important for the government of Kenya to have a budget.

(3mrks)

(b) Give reasons why the Kenya government impose taxes. (12mrks)