**312/2**

**FORM 3**

**GEOG PAPER 2**

**END TERM EXAM – OCT 2015**

**TIME: 2 ¾ HOURS**

**NAME: …………………………………………………CLASS:………..ADM NO:……..**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**SECTION A**

***Answer all the questions***

1. (a) What is erable farming (2mks)

 (b) Give three physical condition favouring growth of sugar cane in Kenya (3mks)

2. (a) State two factors affecting distribution of forest in Kenya (2mks)

 (b) State three advantages of forests (3mks)

3. (a) Give the difference between Immigration and Emigration (2mks)

 (b) State three factors leading to migration (3mks)

4. (a) What is Eco-Tourism (2mks)

 (b) Give three differences between tourism in Kenya and Switzerland (3mks)

5. (a) What are the environmental hazards (2mks)

 (b) Name three environmental hazards (3mks)

**SECTION B**

6. (a) Use the data below to draw appropriate line graph.

 (i)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Vehicles | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 |
| Car | 16 | 18 | 16 | 11 |
| Buses | 29 | 29 | 27 | 19 |
| Lorries | 40 | 39 | 37 | 30 |
| Vans | 7 | 8 | 7 | 14 |

 (ii) Give three advantages of the Graph you have used (3mks)

 (b) State three advantages of using road transport over air transport (3mks)

(c) Explain three physical conditions which hinders the development of river transport in Kenya (6mks)

(d) (i) What is containerization (2mks)

 (ii) Give four advantages of containerization (4mks)

7. (a) Differentiate between fishing and fisheries (2mks)

 (b) State three conditions favouring development of planktons (3mks)

 (c) Explain four factors favouring fishing in Japan (8mks)

 (d) Give three reasons why the government of Kenya is encouraging fish farming

(3mks)

 (e) (i) Explain three problems facing marine fishing in Kenya (6mks)

 (ii) State three possible solutions for the above problems in e (3mks)

8. (a) Define the term industrialization (2mks)

 (b) Explain four factors that led to the development of iron and steel industry in

Ruhr region of German (8mks)

 (c) State four characteristics of cottage industry (4mks)

 (d) Give four ways in which the Kenyan Government encouraging Jua Kali industry

(4mks)

 (e) Form four students are intending to carry out a field study on Jua Kali industry

1. State two objectives of their study (2mks)
2. Identify two possible problems faced by Jua Kali artisans (2mks)
3. State three follow-up activities of the study (3mks)

9. (a) Name two types of trade (2mks)

 (b) Explain five problems facing trade in East Africa (10mks)

 (c) State four benefits that Kenya derives from international trade (4mks)

 (d) Explain three factors influencing the future of trade in Kenya (6mks)

 (e) Name three products that are imported to Kenya (3mks)

10. (a) Give the difference between beef farming and pastoralism (2mks)

 (b) (i) State four characteristics of pastroralism (2mks)

 (ii) Explain three problems facing pastoralism in Kenya (6mks)

 (c) i) State four physical conditions favouring beef farming in Argentina

(4mks)

 ii) Compare beef farming in Kenya and Argentina (6mks)

 iii) State three significance of Beef farming (3mks)