**MOI UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2015/2016 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN PROJECT PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT**

**SAS 402: DISASTER AND CONFLICT MANAGEMENT**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES- SECTION A IS COMPULSORY. ANSWER ANY OTHER THREE QUESTIONS FROM SECTION B**

SECTION A **(25 MARKS)**

Differentiate between risk and vulnerability **(1 mark)**

What is an emergency? **(2 marks)**

Using relevant examples discuss the impact of disasters that have occurred in Kenya in the last forty years**. (8 marks**)

Differentiate between tangible and intangible vulnerabilities with reference to Kenya **(4 marks)**

Identify two major types of hazards and disaster **(4 marks)**

Briefly discuss why conflict analysis is important **(6 marks)**

**SECTION B-ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION**

**QUESTION TWO**

a) Giving relevant examples discuss the role of disaster preparedness in disaster management. (**10 marks)**

b) Differentiate between structural and nonstructural activities in disaster mitigation of management**.( 5 marks)**

**QUESTION THREE**

In the recent past terrorism has persistently occurred in Kenya with devastating effects, yet the government appears overwhelmed. Discuss what should have been done to handle this problem. (**15 marks)**

**QUESTION FOUR**

a) How can policies and practices in Kenya be used to mitigate disasters **(10 marks)**

b) Briefly discuss how relevant post war reconstruction is in disaster management **(5 marks)**

**QUESTION FIVE**

1. Discuss conflict and violence from the following perspectives**: (15 marks**)
   * Sociology
   * Anthropology
   * Economics

**QUESTION SIX**

a) What role do the following play in conflict issues?

Conflict management **(5 marks)**

Conflict resolution **(5 marks)**

b) In reference to local perceptions in conflict briefly discuss the perception of conflict victims **(5 marks)**