**311/2**

**HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E.)***

**History & Government**

**Paper 2**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:**

* This paper consists of ***three*** sections: A, B & C.
* Answer ***all*** questions in section **A**, ***three*** questions in section **B** and any ***two*** questions in section **C**.
* All answers **must** be written in separate answer sheets

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check to ascertain that both pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.*

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

***Answer all questions in this section***

1. Name **one** evolutionary stage of early man before Australopithecus (1mk)

2. Give **one** invention which revolutionalised early man`s life during the middle stone. (2mks)

3 . Name **one** ancient type of writing that developed in Egypt as a result of agriculture (1mk)

4 State **two** reasons for the emerge of early urban centers in Africa (2mks)

5. Give the **main** commodity of trade exported from West Africa during the trans-Saharan trade (1mk)

6. State **two** factors that led to the rise of Buganda kingdom in 19th centaury (2mks)

7. Give **two** reasons why the camel is referred to as the ship of the desert (2mks)

8. Give the **main** method of obtaining slaves during the triangular trade (1mk)

9. State **two** advantage of cell phone as the most used modern means of communication (2mks)

10. Give the **main** importance of the golden stool in the Asante kingdom Empire. (1mk)

11. State **two** methods used by Europeans powers to acquire colonies in Africa in the 19th century2mks

12. Name the founder of indirect system of administration as applied by the British during

Colonial rule (1mk)

13. Name **two** countries that were French spheres of influence in West Africa (2mks)

14. Name **two** countries in Africa where company rule was applied during the initial stages

Of colonialism 2mks

15. Give **one** developmental right of a child as contained in the UN Charter on human right (1mk)

16 . Give **one** reason why election are held in African countries (1mk)

17 . Mention **two** nationalist leaders who spearheaded the liberation of Ghana (2mks)

 **SECTION B 45MKS**

 **Answer any three questions in this section**

18 a) Give **three** characteristic of agriculture in Britain before the Agrarian Revolution (3kmks)

b) Explain **six** factors that favored Agrarian revolution (12mks)

19 a) State t**hree** roles of Tuaregs in the Trans-Saharan trade on the people of West Africa (3mks)

b) Describe **six** positive impact of Trans-Saharan trade on the people of West Africa (12mks)

20. State **five** factors which enabled Samori Toure to resist the French for a long period (5mks)

b) Explain **five** reasons why the mandinka were finally defeated by the French (10mks)

21 a) State **five** methods used in the liberation of South Africa from the minority colonial rule(5mks)

b) Explain **five r**easons why nationalism in South Africa was protected (10mks)

 **SECTION C 30MKS**

 **Answer any two questions from this section**

22 a) State **five** function of lukiko in the Buganda kingdom (5mks)

b) Describe the political organization of the Shona during the Pre-colonial period (10mks)

23 a) Give three factors that determine the type of a constitution to be adopted by a state (3mks)

b) Explain **six** function of a constitution (12mks)

24a) Mention **three** methods of exercising direct democracy (3mks)

b) Explain **six** principles of democracy (12mks)