**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**OCT/NOV 2013**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E.)***

**FORM THREE**

**History & Government**

**Paper 2**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:**

* This paper comprises of ***three*** sections: A, B & C.
* Answer ***all*** questions in section **A**, ***three*** questions in section **B** and any ***two*** questions in section **C**.
* All answers **must** be written in the provided answer sheets

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check to ascertain that both pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.*

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

**Answer all questions in this section**

1. Give the distinct characteristics of Homo Erectus (1mk)

2. State **two** factors that led to the development of early agriculture/Neolithic period (2mks)

3. Mention **one** factor that facilitated the Trans-atlantic trade. (1mk)

4. Indentify **one** use of Bronze in the ancient Kingdom of Benin (1mk)

5. State **two** disadvantages of using coal as a source of Industrial energy (2mks)

6. Indentify **one** advantage barter as a system of exchange in the Trans-Saharan trade. (1mk)

7. Give **two** ways in which the Agrarian revolution in England affected the lives of small scale farmers (2mks)

8. State **two** ways in which Industrial development contributed to urbanization (2mks)

9. State **one** function of the Bataka among the Baganda in pre-colonial period (1mk)

10. Outline **two** ways through which European powers maintained peace among themselves during the partition of Africa. (2mks)

11. State **two** factors that facilitated application of indirect rule in Northern Nigeria (2mks)

12. Give the reason why the camel is referred to as the ship of the desert. (1mk)

13. What are the advantages of the use of radio over the newspapers in modern society. (2mks)

14. Mention **two** military tactics employed by Samoure Toure (2mks)

15. Identify **two** former Portugese colonies in Africa (2mks)

16. Give one economic cause of nationalism in Ghana (1mk)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**Answer any three questions from this section**

17. (a) What were the advantages of the discovery of fire by the early man? (5mks)

 (b) Explain **five** effects of Agrarian Revolution in the United States of America (10mks)

18. (a) State **five** limitations of the use of mobile phones as a modern means of communication (5mks)

 (b) What were the negative results of the Trans-Atlantic Trade in West Africa? (10mks)

19. (a) State **five** factors that contributed to the growth of Johannesburg (5mks)

 (b) Explain **five** social effects of the Industrial revolution in Europe during the 18th centuary. (10mks)

20. (a) What factors contributed to the decline of the Asante Empire (5mks)

 (b) Describe the political organization of Mwene Mutapa kingdom. (10mks)

**SECTION C (30MKS)**

**Answer any two questions from this section**

21. (a) Identify **five** causes of Maji Maji rebellion central Tanganyika between 1905 and 1907 (5mks)

 (b) Explain the effects of Lewanikas collaboration with the British. (10mks)

22. (a) Give **five** reasons why the British used direct rule in Zimbabwe (5mks)

 (b)Explain **five** effects of the use of indirect rule by the British in Northern Nigeria (10mks)

23. (a) Give **two** reasons why it took long fro Mozambique to achieve independence from Portugal. (5mks)

(b) Explain **five** reasons why Ghana achieved independence earlier than other African

 Countries (10mks)