HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

END YEAR EXAMINATIONS

OCTOBER 2014

FORM 1

TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

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| SECTION A | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | TOTAL |
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1. In what two ways the Kenyan communities interacted during the pre-colonial period.

(2mks)

1. Identify three factors that led the spread of Islam along the Kenyan Coast by 16th C. (3mks)
2. Name two Kenyan communities which are classified as plain Nilotes. (2mks)
3. Identify two species of early man whose remains were discovered in Kenya. (2mks)
4. Identify the main reasons why Miji Kenda lived in Kenya (1mk)
5. State two ways in which Kenyan constitution promotes national unity. (2mks)
6. Why did the Seyyid Said transfer his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar in 1840? (4mks)
7. State two inspects that may lead to emergence of divisions amongst people. (2mks)
8. Under what two circumstances can a court law restrict one’s freedom of movement. (2mks)
9. Name the basics unit of the political organization among most Kenyan communities in the pre-colonial period. (1mk)
10. Identify two social causes of disunity in Kenya today. (2mks)
11. Identify three reasons which led to the decline of the long distance trade. (3mks)
12. Identify five values of good citizenship. (5mks)
13. Identify three limitations of using archaeology as a source of history of Kenya. (3mks)
14. Name two items of trade which were obtained by the Romans in the Kenyan Coast by

1500 A.D (2mks)

1. State two reasons why the Portuguese attempt to spread Christianity at the East African

Coast failed. (2mks)

1. Give the importance of national integration. (2mks)

**SECTION B (60 MARKS)**

1. a) State five reasons for the success of early agriculture in Egypt. (5mks)

b) Explain five effects of early agriculture on the life of man. (10mks)

19. a) State five examples of Eastern Bantus in Kenya. 5mks)

b) Describe the social organization of the Maasai. (10mks)

20. a) State five reasons why the Portuguese built Fort Jesus. (5mks)

b)Explain five reasons why Britain championed the abolition of slave trade. (10mks)

21. a) State five levels of conflict. (5mks)

b)Explain five effects of slave trade on the African (10mks)