**SHULE YA UPILI YA SUNSHINE**

**MTIHANI WA MWISHO WA MUHULA**

**KIDATO CHA KWANZA**

**2014**

**TAREHE 18/10/2014**

**JINA ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

**DARASA --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

**SAHIHI -----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

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| **SEHEMU** | **ALAMA** |  |
| UFAHAMU | 15 |  |
| SARUFI | 40 |  |
| ISIMU JAMII | 15 |  |
| FASIHI SIMULIZI | 15 |  |
| JUMLA | 80 |  |

*Soma taarifa ifuatayo kisha ujibu maswali yanayofuatia.*

Ni fedheha kuona taifa ambalo halijakuwa likitambua msamiati wa shibe kwa zaidi ya miongo miwili sasa limeacha chakula kiharibike mashambani kutokana na ukosefu wa soko. Taarifa kuwa ni zamu ya wakulima wa mahindi kukadiria hasara baada ya wenzao wa maziwa ni za kuhuzunisha. Inasemekana wakulima wa zao la mahindi katika mikoa ya pwani, mashariki, kati na bonde la ufa wanaendelea kuhesabu hasara kutokana na ukosefu wa soko la mahindi kutoka kwa serikali.

Hii ni hata ya serikali kuwapatia na kuwauzia pembejeo kwa bei nafuu kama njia mojawapo ya kuimarisha uzalishaji wa chakula nchini. Kinachovunja moyo moyo zaidi ni habari kuwa serikaliiyo hiyo ilitoa ahadi ya kununua mazao yote ya wakulima hao kama njia mojawapo ya kuwapatia moyo katika kazi yao.

Kando na wakulima wa kibinafsi serikali ilitumia mamilioni ya pesa za umma kuzindua miradi ya kilimo cha mahindi kwa kunyunyuzia mashamba maji na mazao yake pia yanaharibika. Wakulima wa mradi wa kunyunyuzia mashamba maji wa Hola, kwa mfano, wameaathirika pakubwa kutokana na ukosefu wa soko la mazao yao. Serikali imekuwa ikijikokota kutikana na sababu kadhaa ikiwemo ukosefu wa fedha za kununua mahindi. Hii ni hata wa uchunguzi kuonyesha kuwa usalama wa chakula nchini umedorora kutokana na kiangazi cha muda mrefu. Mbali ya kutokuwepo kwa utaratibu wa kununua mahindi kutoka kwa wakulima hao, halmashauri ya nafaka haina uwezo wa kuwashughulukia wakulima wote nchini. Sababu kuu ni kwa halmashauri hii imejikita katika maeneo ambayo yamekuwa yakizalisha chakula kwa wingi kwa miaka mingi iliyopita.

Ni kutokana na muktadha huu serikali inapaswa ichukue hatua za haraka kuepusha kuharibika kwa zao la mahindi nchini. Serikalai inapaswa kutenga fedha za kununua mahindi kutoka kwa wakulima. Inakisiwa kuwa hasasra zaidi inatarajiwa kutokea ikiwa pesa zaidi hazitatengwa kununua mahindi kutoka kwa wakulima ambao wanazidi kuongezeka.

***Maswali.***

1. Kwa nini chakula kinaharibikia mashambani. (alama 2)

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1. Serikali ilichangia vipi katika kuimarisha uzalishaji wa chakula. (alama 2)

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1. Eleza jinsi halmashauri ya nafaka haijaweza kuepushia wakulima wa mahindi hasara.

(alama 3)

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1. Pendekeza namna taifa linaweza kuepuka na kupambana na uharibifu wa chakula kwa kutumia hoja tatu. (alama 6).

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1. Eleza maana ya maneno yafuatayo kama yalivyotumika katika taarifa. (alama 2)
2. Miongo.

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1. Umedorora.

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**SARUFI ALAMA 40**

1.Tofautisha konsonanti na irabu (al 2)

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2.Tofautisha ala tuli na ala sogezi (al 2)

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3.Mzizi ni nini? (al 2)

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ii)Onyesha mzizi katika neno hili

Walituimbisha

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4.Bainisha aina za nomino katika sentensi hii (al 4 )

Umati wa watu ulimwonyesha rais Kibaki upendo

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5. Tambua aina za maneno katika sentensi hii. (al 4 )

Mwanafunzi mzuri alituzwa zawadi

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6.Tunga sentensi mbilimbili kwa ngeli zifuatazo

i) U - YA (al 2

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ii)U - ZI (al 2

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7.Onyesha matumizi matatu ya kiimbo (al 3 )

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8.Andika sentensi ifuatayo katika usemi halisi (al 2 )

Mama alimwamrisha motto asicheze kwa uchafu

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9.Bainisha viambishi (al 3 )

Uliwapikia

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10.Nyambua vitenzi vifuatavyo (al 4 )

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| **Kitenzi** | **Kutendea** | **Kutendewa** |  |
| Safisha |  |  |  |
| Pika |  |  |  |
| Imba |  |  |  |
| Cheza |  |  |  |

11.Unda nomino kutokana na vitenzi hivi (al 2 )

a)Taliki ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

b)Hubiri ---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

12.Yakinisha (al 2 )

Usiposoma vizuri hutapita mtihani

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13.Onyesha matumizi tatu ya mshazari (al 3 )

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14.Bainisha kikundi nomino

a)Mtoto hodari ametuzwa leo

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15.Tumia ‘amba’ badala ya ‘O’ rejeshi (al 1 )

a)Mwanafunzi asomaye kwa bidii hufaulu.

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16.Tumia neno hili katika sentensi kama

a)Kiwakilishi

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b)Kivumishi

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**ISIMU JAMII**

a)Elelza mambo yoyote matatu yanozingatiwa katika maamkizi (3mks)

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b) **Mti I:** Karibu kastoma. Hujambo?

**Mtu II:**  Asante sana

**Mtu I:** Viazi vyenyewe ni fresh na vitamu kabisa. Hivi ni vile viazi manjano ndani vimesheheni, vitamu. Chipsi zake hazihitaji kitoweo.

i)Tambua sajili hii (al 1 )

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ii)Fafanua sifa tatu za sajili hii kama zinavyojitokeza katika dondoo hii. (al 6 )

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**FASIHI SIMULIZI (AL 15)**

1.Taja makundi mawili ya fasihi. (al 2 )

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2.Hadithi ni nini? (al 1 )

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3.Eleza umuhimu wa fomula ya kuhitimisha wakati wa kuwasilisha ngano. (al 4 )

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4.Eleza tofauti iliyopo kati ya vigano na tarihi (al 2)

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5.Semi ni nini? ( al 1 )

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6.Orodhesha vipera vitatu vya semi. (al 3 )

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7.Kwa kuzingatia dhamira, taja aina mbili za ngano. (al 2 )

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