FORM II

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

END YEAR EXAMS – 2014

TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

|  |  |
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| SECTION A | 1 – 11 |
| SECTON B | 12 |
|  | 13 |
|  | 14 |
|  | 15 |
| Total |  |

**SECTION A (40 MARKS)**

1. State five factors that contributed o the migration and settlement of the Iteso in Kenya by 1800AD. (5mks)
2. Give two objectives of the second Lancaster House conference of 1962. (2mks)
3. Give two types of Democracy practiced by mankind since early times. (2mks)
4. State three functions of the Laibon among the Maasai during the pre colonial period. (3mks)
5. Identify five negative consequences of urbanization in Kenya during the colonial period (5mks)
6. Name five Luhyia clans that have inhabited Western province. (5mks)
7. Name five members of the Legco in Kenya by 1957. (5mks)
8. Identify 5 European powers which scrambled and partitioned Africa in the second half of the nineteenth century. (5mks)
9. State four Economic reason which made the European powers to scramble for colonies in Africa.

 (4mks)

1. Identify methods used by European powers to acquire colonies in Africa. (4mks)

**SECTION B ( 60 MARKS )**

1. a ) Name three scientists who contributed to the scientific revolution in Europe. (3mks)

b) Explain six negative consequences of the Scientific Revolution. (12mks)

 12. a) Give five uses of iron in pre-colonial Africa. (5mks)

b) Explain the impact of the metal technology in pre-colonial Africa. (10mks)

 14. a) State five factors that led to the development of urban centres in colonial Africa. (5mks)

 b)How did industrial and agricultural activities contributed to the growth of urban centres.

 (10mks)

 15. a) State five economic activities of the Shona in the 19th century. (5mks)

 b) Describe the political organization among the Shona. (10mks)