NAME\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ADMNO \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_CLASS\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

311/1 2017

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PEPER 1

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF THREE SECTIONS. A B C.

ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN SECTION A (25MKS)

THREE QUESTIONS IN SECTION B (45MKS)

TWO QUESTIONS IN SECTION C (30MKS)

**SECTION A**

1.State two ways in which Kenyan communities interacted during the pre-colonial period. (2mks)

2. Give two reasons for the migration of the Borana from Ethiopia into Kenya (2mks)

3. Identify the main feature of the system of education in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mk)

4. State two roles of civilians during the struggle for independence in Kenya (2mks)

5. Give one reason why the 1957 elections are important in the History of Kenya (1mk)

6. Name the community in Kenya that belongs to the Southern cushites. (1mk)

7. Identify the town that was established by missionaries in Kenya as a centre for freed slaves during the 19th C century. (1mk)

8. State the main result of the lyttleton constitutional of 1954. (1mk)

9. Identify the leader who stepped down as the president of Kenya African Union for Jomo Kenyatta. (1mk)

10. Name the first African to be appointed a minister in Kenya by the colonial government.(1mk)

11. Give the main challenge facing free primary education programme since its introduction in 2003. (1mk)

12. Give main reason why a Kenyan citizen should obey the law. (1mk)

13. Name the administrative head of the Kenya Parliament. (1mk)

14. State two advantages of representative democracy. (2mks)

15. Identify two education commissions established in Kenya before independence. (2mks)

16. Identify three ways in which elders resolved conflicts in the community. (3mks)

17. Identify two types of land ownership in Kenya. (2mks)

**SECTION B (45MKS)**

**AMSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS.**

18.a) Give five reasons for the migration of the Mijikenda from shungwaya during pre –colonial period. (5mks)

b) Explain five social effects of the migration and settlements of the Mijikenda in their present homeland. (10mks)

19.a) State three reasons for the coming of the Portuguese to the Kenyan Coast in the 15th Century. (3mks)

b) Explain six effects of the Portuguese rule on the East African Coast (12mks)

20.a) State five provision of the Devonshire white paper of 1923 in Kenya (5mks)

b) Explain five challenges that were encountered by white settlers in Kenya (10mks)

21.a) Explain the reasons why the Luo adopted mixed reactions. (5mks)

b) Explain five reasons why Nabongo Mumia collaborated with the British (10mks

**SECTION C**

**ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS (30 MKS)**

22. a) State five examples of fundamental rights that can be suspended when a country is at war. (5mks)

b. Explain five ways in which the Kenyan government ensures that the rule of law is upheld in the Country. (10mks)

23. State three qualifications for a person to be eligible for election as a member of the national Assembly in Kenya. (3mks)

b) Explain six reasons why Jomo Kenyatta initiated the Harambee philosophy after independence. (12mks)

24. a) State five qualifications of a presidential candidate in Kenya. (5mks)

b) Explain five functions of the National Assembly in Kenya. (10mks)