**NAME:……………………………………………………… INDEX NO:……………………**

**SCHOOL:………………………………………………….. DATE: ...................................... SIGN:…………………**

**311/2**

**HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

**Paper 2**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**ELERAI PRE- MOCK EXAMINATIONS - 2016**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)***

***HISTORY & GOVERNMENT PAPER 2***

***2 ½ HRS***

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

1. *This paper consists of* ***Three*** *Sections,* ***A****,* ***B*** *and* ***C****.*
2. *Answer all the questions in Section* ***A****.*
3. *In Section* ***B****, answer any* ***three*** *questions.*
4. *In Section* ***C****, answer any* ***two*** *questions.*
5. *All answers must be written in the Answer Booklet provided.*

**FOR EXAMINERS ONLY**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTION** | **QUESTION** | **SCORE** |
| **A** | **1-17** |  |
| **B** | **18** |  |
| **19** |  |
| **20** |  |
| **21** |  |
| **C** | **22** |  |
| **23** |  |
| **24** |  |

***This paper consists of 3 printed pages. Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing***

**SECTION A (25 marks)**

***Answer all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided***

1. Give two limitations of using written records as a source of African History. (2marks).
2. Name two pre-historic sites in Ethiopia. (2marks)
3. What was the contribution of Robert Bekewell in the development of agriculture in Europe during the Agrarian Revolution (1marks)
4. State two economic reasons why African slaves were more preferred during the Trans-Atlantic trade (2mks)
5. Identify the MAIN advantage of using money in trade. (1 mark)
6. State one advantage of using the pipeline over vehicles in transporting oil. (1 mark)
7. Mention two forms of early written messages. (2 marks)
8. Identify two social functions of the city of Athens in Greece. (2mks)
9. Name the chartered company that was used to administer Zimbabwe during the process of colonization. (1mks)
10. State one religious function of the Kabaka of Buganda during the pre-colonial period. (1 mark)
11. Give two ways in which the industrial revolution contributed to colonization of Africa by the European powers. (2mks)
12. Identify the MAIN reason that led to the Sharpeville massacre in South Africa in 1960. (1 mark)
13. Name two countries that were part of the Triple Alliance prior to the outbreak of the First World. (2 marks)
14. State two principles of the Arusha of 1967 declaration in Tanzania. (2 marks)
15. Identify one leader who was a founder member of the Non-Aligned movement. (1 mark)
16. Give the MAIN factor that contributed to the end of the cold war. (1 mark)
17. Name the two houses of parliament in India. (2 marks)

**SECTION B (45 marks)**

***Answer any THREE questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.***

1. a) State five reasons why Africa is considered the Cradle of mankind. (5 marks)

b) Explain five hunting methods used by man during the Stone Age period. (10 marks)

1. a) Give three ways in which the Trans- Saharan traders maintained security along the trade route (3 marks)

b) Explain six ways in which the Trans-Saharan trade contributed to the development of kingdoms in West Africa (12mks)

1. a) Identify three disadvantages using coal as a source of energy during the 19th century. (3 marks)

b) Explain six effects of scientific inventions on agriculture. (12 marks)

1. a) Give three problems which European colonialists faced as they established their rule in Africa (3mks)

b) Explain the results of the collaboration between Lewanika of the Lozi and the British in the 19thCentury (12mks)

**SECTION C (30 marks)**

***Answer any TWO questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.***

1. a) State three ways in which the treaty of Versailles signed in 1919 affected Germany. (3 marks)

b) Explain six reasons why the central powers were defeated in the First World War. (12 marks)

1. .a) Identify three factors which promotes economic relations between nations. (3 marks)

b) Explain six ways in which commonwealth member countries have benefited from the organization. (12mks)

1. a) Give three qualifications one must fulfill in order to be elected the U.S.A. president. (3 marks)

b) Explain six functions of the congress in the United States America. (12marks)