**312/2**

**GEOGRAPHY**

**Paper 2**

**June 2017**

**Time: 1HR 25 MINUTES**

**HOLA BOYS SECONDARY SCHOOL**

**Form 3**

**GEOGRAPHY PAPER 2**

## INSTRUCTIONS

* **Answer all the questions .**

1a) What is mining? (2mks)

(b) Explain on mineral occurrence under the following headings:

* Veins and lodes (3mks)
* Alluvial deposits (3mks)

c) Explain four problems facing the mining industry in Kenya. (8mks)

d) Name two regions covered by the “golden arc” in South Africa. (2mks)

e) Explain on the processing of gold. (3mks)

f) Explain four contributions of oil to the economies of the Middle East Countries. (4mks)

2a) What is a forest? (2mks)

b) Explain on factors influencing the distribution and types of natural forests under the following headings:

* topography (3mks)
* Climate (3mks)

c) State four characteristics of coniferous forests. (4mks)

d) What is forest management? (2mks)

e) Explain four steps taken towards management and conservation of forests in Kenya. (8mks)

f) Give three factors which have favoured forestry in Canada. (3mks)