**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**MOCK EXAMINATION 2013**

**PAPER 1**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

**This paper consists of 3 sections, A, B and C. Answer ALL questions in Section A, THREE questions in Section B and TWO questions in Section C.**

**SECTION A: (25 MARKS)**

**ANSWER *ALL* QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

1. Name one dispersal area of the Eastern Bantu. {1 mark}

2. Name 2 groups of the plain Nilotes found in Kenya. {2 marks}

3. What was the main reason for the decline of the Portuguese rule in East Africa? {1 mark}

4. Give 2 main reasons for Maasai collaboration with the British? {2 marks}

5. State 2 treaties signed by the British and Germans in East Africa in the 19th century to aid in partition of East Africa. {2 marks}

6. Give 3 economic problems that white settlers in Kenya experienced. {3 marks}

7. Give 2 developments in healthcare during the colonial period. {2 marks}

8. What is the main function of the national assembly? {1 mark}

9. State 3 political problems Kenya has faced since 2002. {3 marks}

10. State 2 disadvantages of a written constitution. {2 marks}

11. Give 3 conditions which African Socialism was set to fulfill. {3 marks}

12. State 3 contributions of Oginga Odinga to the struggle for multipartyism. {3 marks}

**SECTION B: (45 MARKS)**

**ANSWER *THREE* QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION**

13(a) State 5 reasons why Africans moved to urban areas in colonial Kenya. {5 marks}

 (b) Explain 5 consequences of urbanization during the colonial period. {10 marks}

14(a) State 3 functions of the Njuri Ncheke of the Ameru in the 19th century. {3 marks}

 (b) Describe the social organisation of the Agikuyu during the pre colonial period. {12 marks}

15(a) State 3 factors which made it possible for the Arab traders to come to East Africa before 1500

{3 marks}

 (b) Explain 6 factors which influenced Seyyid Said to transfer his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar

{12 marks}

16(a) Give 3 reasons why the Luo collaborated with the British. {3 marks}

 (b) Give 6 effects of Bukusu resistance against the British. {12 marks}

**SECTION C: (30 MARKS)**

**ANSWER *TWO* QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION**

17(a) State 3 challenges the government faces in raising its revenue. {3 marks}

 (b) Explain 6 sources of county revenue. {12 marks}

18(a) Identify 5 protection rights of the child in Kenya. {5 marks}

 (b) Explain 5 demerits of democracy. {10 marks}

19(a) Give 3 aims of prison sentences. {3 marks}

 (b) Explain 5 functions of the national public service commission. {10 marks}