



**MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**  
**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**  
**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND**  
**PENOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: PCA 320**

**COURSE TITLE: VICTIMOLOGY AND RESTORATIVE JUSTICE**

**DATE: 4<sup>TH</sup> SEPTEMBER 2017** **TIME 1100-1300HRS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions**

*This paper consists of two printed pages please turn over*

## **QUESTION ONE**

a) Explain any six basic principles of restorative justice

**(12 marks)**

b) Describe any one variant of victimology

**(10 marks)**

c) Peace making or sentencing circles as a method or approach to restorative justice has four stages to the circle process. Describe the four stages

**(8 marks)**

## **QUESTION TWO**

Describe the restorative responses to wrongdoing in the Akamba community or Ameru community

**(20 marks)**

## **QUESTION THREE**

Explain two ways in which the criminal justice system contribute to secondary victimization

**(20 marks)**

## **QUESTION FOUR**

Describe factors determining victimicity according to Mendelsohn

**(20 marks)**

## **QUESTION FIVE**

Describe victim precipitation theory

**(20 marks)**

**//END**