

**JARAMOGIOGINGAODINGAUNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF EDUCATION IN EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION**

**1ST YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**MAIN CAMPUS – REGULAR**

**COURSE CODE: EMA 836**

**COURSE TITLE: POLICY FORMULATION IN EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION**

**EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (MED)**

**DATE: EXAM SESSION: DECEMBER 2016**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

**Instructions:**

1. **Answer ANY 3 questions**
2. **Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
3. **Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

**QUESTION ONE**

1. What is a policy? (2 marks)
2. Discuss different types of policies (18 marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

1. What is policy making? (2 marks)
2. In the context of public sectors, policies support political purposes by Government or administrative directions by organizations in response to the changing world around them. Discuss (18 marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

Discuss policy-making process as advanced by Yammie S. Palao (2013). (20 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

Discuss the role and functions of the Ministry of Education Science and technology in policy-making process (20 marks).

**QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss techniques in formulating educational policies in Kenya (20 marks)