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**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF MASTER OF EDUCATION (PLANNING AND ECONOMICS OF EDUCATION)**

**1STYEAR 2NDSEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**COURSE CODE: EMA 852**

**COURSE TITLE: FINANCING OF EDUCATION**

**EXAM VENUE: STREAM: M.ED**

DATE: EXAM SESSION: DECEMBER

TIME: 3.00 HOURS

**Instructions:**

1. **Answer ANY 3 questions**
2. **Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
3. **Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**
4. **(a)** What is cost sharing in Education?

**(b)** Critically evaluate the successes and the failures of cost sharing as a policy in the promotion of education in Kenya.

**(c)** Describe how secondary schools in Kenya can subsidize the finance received from tuition fees paid by students.

2. Analyze the justification governments of developing African countries can provide for the continued increased budgetary expenditures on education.

3. Examine five methods most commonly used in financing education in sub-Sahara Africa,

 clearly featuring their equity implications.

4. Evaluate the role of foreign aid as a method of financing educational development in Kenya.

5. There has been a steady increase in Kenyan government expenditure in education since independence.

 (a) Prove the statement true by presenting relevant data.

 (b) Describe any four factors for the increase in the expenditure in Education.

 (c) How can administrators of schools minimize misappropriation of school funds?