



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER

SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
PENOLOGY**

COURSE CODE: PCA 313

**COURSE TITLE: INCARCERATION AND REHABILITATION
PROCESS**

DATE: 31ST JANUARY 2017 **TIME 08:30-10:30HRS**

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions

This paper consists of two printed pages please turn over

QUESTION ONE

a) Suggest ways of minimizing the challenges facing the rehabilitation of offenders in Kenyan prisons. **(8 marks)**

b) Explain six long term effects of incarceration on offenders **(12 marks)**

c) Highlight six roles and functions of the correctional system in Kenya **(6 marks)**

d) Identify distinct differences between retributive and rehabilitative justice **(4 marks)**

QUESTION TWO

Explain five main tasks performed by the probation department in Kenya **(20 marks)**

QUESTION THREE

Discuss the services carried out by volunteer probation officers in Kenya **(20 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

Which moral arguments are advanced by those opposed to capital punishment? **(20 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

What are Cesare Beccaria's proposed reforms on the criminal justice system **(20 marks)**

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