

KCSE 2017 JKIM JOINT EXAMINATION

Kenya certificate of secondary education-(K.C.S.E)

NAME..... INDEX NO.....

SCHOOL..... DATE:

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 1

Time: 2 ½ hours

Instructions to candidate

1. *This paper consist of three sections; A, B and C.*
2. *Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.*
3. *Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*
4. *This paper consists 3 of printed papers.*
5. *Candidates should check the questions to ascertain that all the pages are printed and that no questions are missing.*

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. Give two reasons for studying Government. (2mks)
2. State the dispersal area of the Eastern Bantu. (1mk)
3. Give two factors which influenced Seyyid Said to develop agriculture in Zanzibar in the 19th Century. (2mks)
4. Who gives assent to a parliamentary bill before it becomes law in Kenya? (1mk)
5. What was the main economic activity of the Cushites in the pre- colonial period? (1 mark)
6. Identify two communities which resisted the British Occupation of Kenya (2 marks)
7. Give two ways through which the government has encouraged the preservation of African Culture through music and dance (2 marks)
8. Identify two characteristics of African Socialism that promote national development in Kenya (2 marks)
9. Identify one age-grade for elders among the Akamba. (1 mark)
10. Name one African political party whose leaders attended the 2nd Lancaster House Conference in 1962. (1mark)
11. Identify the constitutional change that increased the number of African members to the legislative council in Kenya in 1957. (1 mark)
12. Give one special courts in Kenya. (1 marks)
13. Give two unwritten sources of information on History and Government. (2marks)
14. Identify two contributions made by the early Christian missionaries in the field of education in Kenya. (2 marks)
15. Identify two economic benefits of the Kenya-Uganda railway during the colonial Period. (2 marks)
16. State one member of the AEMO at its inception in 1957. (1 mark)
17. Give the main function of parliament in Kenya. (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any **three** questions in this section

18. (a) What were the results of the settlement of the Luo in Kenya during the pre-colonial period? (7 marks)

(b) Describe the socio-political organization of the Luo during the pre-colonial. (8 marks)

19. (a) What were the reasons for the construction of the Kenya-Uganda railway during the colonial period? (3 marks)

(b) Explain six effects of the construction of the Kenya-Uganda railway during the colonial period? (3 marks)

20. (a) Why did the Nandi resist British invasion of their territory between?

1896–1905? (5 marks)

(b) Explain five factors which enabled the Nandi to resist British invasion for a long time. (10 marks)

21. (a) Give five political reasons that led to the colonization of Kenya by the

British during the 19th century (5 marks)

(b) What factors enabled Christian Missionaries to carry out their activities in Kenya by 1920? (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any **two** questions in this section

22. (a) Identify three types of local Authorities in Kenya. (3marks)

(b) Explain the relationship between the central and local government in Kenya. (12 marks)

23. (a) Describe three practices that may interfere with national unity. (3 marks)

(b) Discuss the factors that led to the introduction of many political parties in Kenya in 1992. (12 marks)

24 (a) What are the units of the Kenya Police Force? (5marks)

(b) Explain five factors that make it difficult for the prison department in Kenya to work effectively. (10 marks)