

KCSE 2017 JKIM JOINT EXAMINATION

Kenya certificate of secondary education-(K.C.S.E)

NAME..... INDEX NO.....

SCHOOL..... DATE:

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 1

Time: 2 ½ hours

Instructions to candidate

1. *This paper consist of three sections; A, B and C.*
2. *Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.*
3. *Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*
4. *This paper consists 3 of printed papers.*
5. *Candidates should check the questions to ascertain that all the pages are printed and that no questions are missing.*

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. Identify one contribution of John Krapf to the spread of Christianity in Kenya during the nineteenth century. (2mks)
2. Give two factors which led to the establishment of urban centers in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)
3. Identify one type of direct tax through which the Kenya government raises its revenue. (1mk)
4. Name two African nationalist parties whose leaders attended the Lancaster house Conference. (2mks)
5. Give the main reasons why the British were able to conquer Kenya during the nineteenth century. (1 marks)
6. State two main roles that Thomas J. Mboya played in the Kenya African Union (KAU) (2 marks)
7. Give the main reason why early visitors from Arabia came to the Kenyan coast before 1500 (1 mark)
8. State two terms of the Anglo- German Agreement of 1886 (2 marks)
9. What was the main ideological difference between KANU and KADU before independence in 1963? (1 mark)
10. What was the main reason for the formation of the Ukamba members Association? (1 mark)
11. Why was the nomination of Eliud Mathu to the legislative council important? (1 mark)
12. What religious functions did the Orkoiyot of the Nandi perform during the pre-colonial period? (2 marks)
13. State two benefits of Portuguese rule over the coastal settlement (2 marks)
14. Give one reason why Africans who lived in towns formed social welfare organizations during the colonial Period (1 mark)
15. State two functions of Prison in Kenya (2 marks)
16. Give the main reason why most of the early urban centers along the Kenyan coast were built on islands. (1 mark)
17. State one ways in which the introduction of Christianity undermined African culture in Kenya. (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any **three** questions in this section

18. (a) Why did Christian missionaries come to Kenya in the nineteenth century? (5 marks)
- (b) Explain six results of the coming of Christian missionaries to Kenya. (12 marks)
19. (a) What factors influenced Seyyid Said's decision to transfer his capital to Zanzibar. (3 marks)
- (b) Describe the effects of long distance trade in Kenya during the 19th century. (12 marks)
20. (a) What is the composition of the cabinet in Kenya? (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six functions of the cabinet in Kenya. (12 marks)
21. (a) Why did the British use direct rule in administering most parts of Kenya? (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six ways through which Ronald Ngala contributed to the struggle for independence in Kenya. (12 marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any **two** questions in this section

23. (a) Give three symbols of National Unity. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six factors which undermine National Unity in Kenya. (12 marks)
24. (a) What are the functions of the Armed Forces in Kenya? (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five ways of criminal activities in Kenya. (10 marks)