

KCSE 2017 JKIM JOINT EXAMINATION

Kenya certificate of secondary education-(K.C.S.E)

NAME..... INDEX NO.....

SCHOOL..... DATE:

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 1

Time: 2 ½ hours

Instructions to candidate

1. *This paper consist of three sections; A, B and C.*
2. *Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.*
3. *Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*
4. *This paper consists 3 of printed papers.*
5. *Candidates should check the questions to ascertain that all the pages are printed and that no questions are missing.*

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. State one way in which the Abagusii and the Kipsigis interacted during the pre-colonial period. (1mk)
2. State two functions of the Council of Elders Njuri Ncheke) of the Ameru (2mks)
3. State two factors which encouraged the Akamba to participate in the long. (2 marks)
distance trade during the nineteenth century. (2mks)
4. What is contained in the government budget? (1 mark)
5. Give the main role opposition parties in Kenya. (1 mark)
6. State two demands the Kenya African Union (KAU) made to the colonial government in 1952. (2 marks)
7. State two provisions of the independence constitution of Kenya. (2 marks)
8. State two functions of the Laibon among the Maasai during pre- colonial period in Kenya. (2 marks)
9. Why was the independent constitution of 1963 known as a Majimbo constitution? (1 mark)
10. Give one function of the judiciary in Kenya. (1 mark)
11. Name two African leaders who were detained in 1952 at the declaration of state of emergency. (2 marks)
12. Apart from the Maasai, name one other plain Nilotes found in Kenya (1 mark)
13. Give the main reason why poll tax was introduced in Kenya during the colonial period (1 mk)
14. Name the first African to be nominated to the legislative Council in 1944 in Kenya (1 mark)
15. Name the unit of the police department which is responsible for maintaining law and order at the chief's office (1 mark)
16. Name one early Christian missionary who worked in Kenya. 1 mark)
17. Identify one Asian who took part in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any **three** questions in this section

- 18 (a) Give five reasons which influenced the migration of the Plains Nilotes to Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five results of the migration and settlement of the Maasai in Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (10 marks)
19. a) Identify five factors that led to the growth of town along the coast of Kenya before the 19th Century. (5mks)
- b) Describe the way of life in the Coastal towns of Kenya before the 19th Century. (10mks)
20. (a) Why did the colonial government deny the Africans the right to grow cash crops in Kenya before 1954? (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six problems faced by Africans by Africans in urban centers during the colonial period in Kenya (12 marks)
- 21 (a) State five demands made by the East African Association (EAA) to the British Colonial government in Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five factors that promoted the rise of African nationalism in Kenya after 1945. (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any **two** questions in this section

- 22 (a) Give the structure of the provincial administration in Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe five functions of the president of the Republic of Kenya. (10 marks)
23. a) Give the composition of the Judicial Service Commission in Kenya. (5 marks)
- b) Describe five ways through which the independence of the Judiciary is guaranteed in Kenya. (10 marks)
24. (a) Identify five stages in the preparation of the National budget. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain six measures that the Kenyan government has put in place to control public finance. (10 marks)