

KCSE 2017 JKIM JOINT EXAMINATION

Kenya certificate of secondary education-(K.C.S.E)

NAME..... INDEX NO.....

SCHOOL..... DATE:

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 1

Time: 2 ½ hours

Instructions to candidate

1. This paper consist of three sections; A, B and C.
2. Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.
3. Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
4. This paper consists 3 of printed papers.
5. Candidates should check the questions to ascertain that all the pages are printed and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. Identify two pre-historic sites in Kenya. (2 marks)
2. State two recommendations of the Lyttleton Constitution of 1954. (2marks)
3. Name one source of the history of the Kenyan communities during the pre-colonial period (1 mark)
4. State one reason why the Portuguese built Fort Jesus (1 mark)
5. Give one reason for the establishment of independent churches in Kenya during the colonial period. (1 mark)
6. Give two reasons why the Uganda railway was built (2 marks)
7. What is the difference between a civil and a criminal dispute? (1 mark)
8. Name two major types of government expenditure (2 marks)
9. State two main factors which enabled traders from Arabia to come to the Kenyan coast before 1500 (2 marks)
10. What main factor led to the split of the Forum for the Restoration of democracy (FORD) party in 1992? (1 mark)
11. Identify one main issue that is addressed in the national budget in Kenya. (1 mark)
12. Give one reason why the Mijikenda community migrated from their settlement at Shungwaya during the pre-colonial period. (1 mark)
13. Give two ways in which the trade union movement contributed to nationalist struggle in Kenya. (2 marks)
14. Identify one reason why Africans in Kenya were not allowed to grow some cash crops before 1954. (1 mark)
15. Identify two negative consequences of urbanization in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks).
16. State two ways which chiefs promote law and order in their locations. (2marks)
17. Give one function of the prisons department in Kenya. (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any **three** questions in this section

18. (a) Give five reasons which led to the migration of the Cushites from their original homeland into Kenya during the pre- colonial period. (5 marks)

(b) Explain five results of the interactions between the Bantu and the Cushites in Kenya during the pre- colonial period. (10 marks)

19. (a) Why did Africans start independent schools in Kenya during the colonial?
period? (5 marks)

(b) Explain the contribution Ronald Gideon Ngala to the struggle for independence in Kenya (10 marks)

20. a) give reasons why the British colonial government encouraged Europeans to settle Kenya by 1939. (3mks)

b) Explain the effects of land alienation in Kenya during the colonial period. (12mks)

21. (a) Why were Africans opposed to the British colonial rule between
1920- 1939? (5 marks)

(b) Explain five methods used by African nationalists in Kenya in their struggle for independence. (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any **two** questions in this section

22. (a) What five situations can make a registered voter to be denied the right to vote in Kenya (5 marks)

(b) Explain the right to an accused person during trial in a court of law in Kenya (10 marks)

23. a) Identify three functions of the Attorney General of Kenya. (3mks)

b) Describe the structure of the court system in Kenya. (12mks)

24. a) Give three reasons why the Government of Kenya prepares an annual budget. (3marks)

b) Explain six ways in which the Government of Kenya spends its money. (12marks)