

KCSE 2017 JKIM JOINT EXAMINATION

Kenya certificate of secondary education-(K.C.S.E)

NAME..... INDEX NO.....

SCHOOL..... DATE:

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 1

Time: 2 ½ hours

Instructions to candidate

1. *This paper consist of three sections; A, B and C.*
2. *Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.*
3. *Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*
4. *This paper consists 3 of printed papers.*
5. *Candidates should check the questions to ascertain that all the pages are printed and that no questions are missing.*

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. Identify the main source of information on Pre-history. (1 mark)
2. State two reasons for the migration of the Borana from their cradleland into Kenya. (2 marks)
3. Give one step the Kenya Government has taken to solve food shortages. (1 marks)
4. What was the main importance of age set systems among the Kenyan communities during the pre-colonial period? (1 mark)
5. Give two special rights of the older members of the society as provided for in the New Kenya constitution. (2 marks)
6. Give the source of information on history and government which deals with scientific analysis of man's material culture. (1 mark)
7. Which was the most common political authority in pre-colonial Kenya? (1 mark)
8. Identify *two* duties of Orkoiyot among the Nandi during the pre-colonial period (2 marks)
9. What was the *main* negative effect of plantation agriculture on the people of Kenya coast. (1mark)
10. State *two* terms of Anglo-Germany Treaty of 1890. (2 marks)
11. Name two Bantu communities in Kenya whose ancestors settled in the Mount Elgon area before migrating to their present homeland. (2 mks)
12. State two benefits of Portuguese rule over the coastal settlement (2 mks)
13. State the main reason why the second Lancaster House Conference was held in 1962 (1 mk)
14. State two ways in which the Wanga Kingdom benefited from the collaboration between Nabongo Mumia and the British during the scramble (2 mks)
15. State one reason why the government may limit the freedom of speech (1 mk)
16. Name the document which contains the rights of citizens in Kenya (1 mk)
17. Give two reasons why the British allowed the imperial British East Africa Company to administer their possession in East Africa during the nineteenth century. (2 mks)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any **three** questions in this section

18.(a) Why did the highlands Nilotes migrate from their original homeland during the pre- colonial period? (5 mks)

(b) Explain five results of the migration and settlement of the highland Nilotes in Kenya (10 mks)

19. a) State three functions of the police force in Kenya. (3mks)

b) Describe six duties performed by provincial commissioners in Kenya. (12mks)

20. (a) What factors led to the development of multi- party democracy in Kenya in the early 1990's? (3 mks)

(b) Explain how the existence of many parties has promoted democracy in Kenya. (12 mks)

21. a)What grievances did the African Nationalists have against the colonial government in Kenya up to 1945? (3mks)

b) Explain the political developments which hastened the achievement of independence in Kenya between 1945 and 1963? (3mks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any **two** questions in this section

22. (a) How does the Kenya Government ensure that the rule of law is upheld in the country? (3 mks)

(b) Describe the constitutional amendments which took place in Kenya between 1964 and 1992.(12mks)

23. a) Apart from the High Court, identify five other types of Courts in Kenya. (5mks)

b) Why should there be separation of powers between the Legislature, Executive in Kenya?(10 mks)

24. a) Give three reasons why the Government of Kenya prepares an annual budget..(3marks)

b) Explain six ways in which the Government of Kenya spends its money. (12marks)