

KCSE 2017 JKIM JOINT EXAMINATION

Kenya certificate of secondary education-(K.C.S.E)

NAME..... INDEX NO.....

SCHOOL..... DATE:

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 1

Time: 2 ½ hours

Instructions to candidate

1. *This paper consist of three sections; A, B and C.*
2. *Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.*
3. *Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*
4. *This paper consists 3 of printed papers.*
5. *Candidates should check the questions to ascertain that all the pages are printed and that no questions are missing.*

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. State one way in which the Abagusii and the Kipsigis interacted during the pre-colonial period. (1mk)
2. State the main reason why the second Lancaster House Conference was held in 1962 (1 mk)
3. State two roles played by the Kenya African Democratic Union in the struggle for independence in Kenya (2 mks)
4. Give two ways through which the government has encouraged the preservation of African Culture through music and dance (2 mks)
5. State one way through which the Minister for local Government exercises control over Municipal Councils in Kenya (1 mk)
6. Name the unit of the police department which is responsible for maintaining law and order at the chief's office (1 mk)
7. Identify two social contributions of Daniel Arap Moi in the history of Kenya. (2 marks)
8. Identify one characteristic of African socialism that promotes national development in Kenya. (1 mark)
9. Identify two agricultural schemes established in Kenya after independence. (2 marks)
10. Name two members of the county executive committee. (2 marks)
11. Identify one fund established by the constitution of Kenya 2010. (1 mark)
12. What was the main reason for the formation of the Ukambani members Association? (1 mk)
13. Give one reason for the establishment of independent churches in Kenya during the colonial period. (1 mk)
14. identify two reasons why Africans migrated to urban centers during the colonial period (2 mks)
15. Why was the nomination of Eliud Mathu to the legislative council important? (1 mk)
16. Identify two conditions that one must fulfill in order to register as a voter in Kenya. (2 marks)
17. Identify two symbols of national unity in Kenya. (2 marks)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any **three** questions in this section

18. a) Outline five reasons why the Nandi resisted the imposition of British colonial rule over their territory. (5mks)

b) Discuss the factors which led to the defeat on the Nandi resistance by the British colonial rule over their territory. (10mks)

19. (a) Describe the characteristics of the coastal towns by 1500 (5 mks)

(b) Explain five factors which led to the decline of the coastal towns after 1500 (10 mks)

20. (a) Describe five results of the collaboration between Mumia of the Wanga and the British? (5 mks)

(b) Explain five reasons why Britain was interested in establishing control over Kenya during the European scramble for East Africa. (10 mks)

21. (a) What major reforms resulted from the Lyttelton Constitution of 1954 in Kenya? (3 mks)

(b) Explain six ways through which Thomas Joseph Mboya contributed to the struggle for independence in Kenya. (12 mks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any **two** questions in this section

22. (a) Explain the role of the Electoral Commission of Kenya (7 mks)

(b) Describe the factors that are likely to interfere with free and fair elections in Kenya (8 mks)

23. (a) Describe the functions of the police force in Kenya. (7 mks)

(b) What factors hinder the Kenya Police from performing their duties effectively? (8 mks)

24. (a) Identify five stages in the preparation of the National budget. (5 marks)

(b) Explain six measures that the Kenyan government has put in place to control public finance. (10marks)