

KCSE 2017 JKIM JOINT EXAMINATION

Kenya certificate of secondary education-(K.C.S.E)

NAME..... INDEX NO.....

SCHOOL..... DATE:

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 1

Time: 2 ½ hours

Instructions to candidate

1. This paper consist of three sections; A, B and C.
2. Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.
3. Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
4. This paper consists 3 of printed papers.
5. Candidates should check the questions to ascertain that all the pages are printed and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section _____

1. Give one reason why Homo Habilis was referred to as 'able' man (1mk)
2. Identify one area in Africa where agriculture began. (1mk)
3. Identify one type of trade. (1 mk)
4. Identify two improvements which were made on macadamized roads in the Nineteenth century. (2mks)
5. State two advantages of use of electricity in industries during the industrial Revolution (2mks)
6. Give two factors which influenced Seyyid Said to develop agriculture in Zanzibar in the 19th Century. (2mks)
7. Apart from the Nandi, name two other communities that resisted the establishment of colonial rule in Kenya. (2mks)
8. State the main duty of the Governor during the British colonial rule in Kenya (1mk)
9. State one reason why the colonial government established Local Native Councils in Kenya in 1924. (1mk)
10. Identify two features of African farming in Kenya during the colonial period (2mks)
11. state one founder member of African Elected Members Organization. (1 mk)
12. Give two results of the French assimilation policy in Senegal. (2mks)
13. Identify the immediate cause of the First World War. (1mks)
14. State the main reason why nationalism developed in Ghana during the colonial rule. (1mks)
15. State two duties of the United Nations Secretariat. (2mks)
16. Who is the head of National Police Service in Kenya? (1mk)
17. Identify two units of the Kenya Defence Forces. (2mks)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any **three** questions in this section

18. (a) Why did the Bantu migrate from their original homeland? (5 marks)
- (b) Describe the political organization of the Akamba during the pre- colonial period. (10 marks)
19. (a) What were the reason for the construction of the Kenya- Uganda railway during the colonial period? (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six effects of the construction of the Kenya- Uganda railway during the colonial period? (3marks)
20. a) Identify five roles played by Kenya African Union (K.A.U) in promoting nationalism in Kenya between 1944 and 1953. (5marks)
- b) Explain five roles of women in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (10marks)
21. (a) Give any three cases of political assassinations in the independent Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain the economic challenges faced by Kenya at independence. (12 marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any **two** questions in this section

22. (a) Name three rights of aliens in Kenya. (3mks)
- (b) Explain six civic responsibilities of Kenyan citizens. (12mks)
23. (a) Give three reasons why the constitution of Kenya is important. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six factors that may undermine the administration of justice in Kenya. (12 marks)
24. a) Give three reasons why the Government of Kenya prepares an annual budget. (3marks)
- b) Explain six ways in which the Government of Kenya spends its money. (12marks)

