311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

JULY/AUG 2014

2½ hours

**BUSIA COUNTY JOINT EXAMINATION-2014**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

**Paper 2**

**Instructions to Candidates**

1. *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***
2. *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section* ***A, three*** *from Section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *from Section* ***C.***
3. *Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*

*(d) This paper consists of three printed pages*

*(e) Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing*

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

*Attempt* ***ALL*** *the questions in this section in the answer booklets provided.*

1. State **one** disadvantage a historian is likely to experience by relying on genetics for information. (1 mark)
2. Give **one** physical feature of Australopithecus Boisei. (1 mark)
3. Identify **two** places where Oldowan tools were found. (2 marks)

1. Outline **two** non-environmental reasons for domestication of crops and animals by man.

(2 marks)

1. Give **one** problem associated with rail transport. (1 marks)
2. State **two** negative effects of telecommunication. (2 marks)
3. Give **one** problem experienced by using steam for energy. (1 mark)
4. Outline **one** function of Johannesburg as a modern urban centre. (1 mark)
5. Identify **one** official appointed by the Kabaka to assist him in administration of Buganda in the 19th Century. (1 mark)
6. Give **one** benefit of indirect rule by the British in Northern Nigeria. (1 mark)
7. Identify **two** methods used by Africans to convey their feelings during the development

of nationalism. (2 marks)

1. Give **one** reason for the failure of the peace settlement after the First World War. (1 mark)
2. Outline **two** functions of the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations Organization. (2 marks)
3. Give **two** reasons for the rise of Non-Aligned Movement. (2 marks)
4. State **two** objectives of Economic Community of West African States. (2 marks)
5. Identify **one** reason for the army mutiny in Democratic Republic of Congo in 1960. (1 mark)
6. Outline **two** social developments in Tanzania after independent. (2 marks)

**SECION B (45 MARKS)**

18. (a) Identify **five** changes in agriculture that took place in Britain during the Agrarian

revolution (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** effects of the agrarian revolution in Britain (10 marks)

19. (a) Give **three** disadvantages of barter trade (3 marks)

(b) Describe **six** factors that led to the decline of the Trans-Saharan trade. (12 marks)

20. (a) List down three uses of wood as an early source of power (3 marks)

(b) Explain six factors that have led to the industrial growth in South Africa (12 marks)

21. (a) Identify three social factors that influenced the European invasion of Africa (3 marks)

(b) Why was the Samori war of resistance to the French protracted? (12 marks)

**SECTION C**

***Answer any Two questions from this section (30 Marks)***

22. (a) Give **five** causes of World war two (1939 – 1945). (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** effects of the cold war. (10 marks)

23. (a) Name **three** key leading Pan-Africanists. (3 marks)

(b) Describe **six** social challenges facing the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) since

independence. (12 marks)

24. (a) Identify **three** categories of persons who are not eligible to contest for constituency

seats in Britain. ( 3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** functions of the prime minister in Britain. (12 marks)