

W1-2-60-1-6

**JOMO KENYATTA UNIVERSITY**

**OF**

**AGRICULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2015/2016**

**YEAR II SEMESTER I EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**HSD 2203: ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: APRIL 2016 TIME: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER THREE QUESTIONS**

**QUESTION ONE**

1. Differentiate between the following pairs of terms as they relate to environment and development;
2. Environment and environmental education. [3 marks]
3. Environmental conservation and environmental management. [3 marks]
4. Environmental impact assessment and environmental audit. [3 marks]
5. Economic development and sustainable development. [3 marks]
6. Natural environment and social environment. [3 marks]
7. Outline the efforts being made by the government of Kenya to promote sustainable development. [5 marks]
8. Explain the nature of conflicts associated with natural resources in Kenya. [5 marks]

**QUESTION TWO**

1. Outline the key principles of sustainable development. [6 marks]
2. Discuss the factors that hinder the attainment of sustainable development in Kenya. [9 marks]

**QUESTION THREE**

1. Differentiate between the terms “renewable energy” and “non-renewable energy”. [4 marks]
2. Explain the efforts being made by the government of Kenya to provide adequate supply of clean or green energy. [11 marks]

**QUESTION FOUR**

Outline the most common disasters that afflict the communities of Kenya. [15 marks]

**QUESTION FOUR**

Discuss the relevance of people environment theories with regard to the current environmental degradation in Kenya. [15 marks]