



MASENO UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2011/2012

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR
CERTIFICATE IN PEACE AND SECURITY STUDIES
(HOMA BAY CAMPUS)

DCP 0014: EMERGING SECURITY CHALLENGES

Date: 22nd April, 2012

Time: 9.00 – 11.00 a.m.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- ◆ Answer THREE questions.

INSTRUCTION: Answer THREE Questions

Q1. Compare and contrast the traditional and the expanded notion of security

Q2. Discuss any TWO of the following issues as major challenges to security in the 21st century

- a) Nuclear deterrence
- b) International terrorism
- c) Illicit trade

Q3. Technological revolution in warfare has presented the greatest challenge to security in the 21st century, Discuss.

Q4. Explain how terrorism threatens the security of states.

Q5. Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) have been instrumental in addressing security challenges. Discuss.



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DCP 0015: HUMAN RIGHTS AND SECURITY

Date: 15th April, 2012

Time: 2.00 – 4.00 p.m.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- ◆ Answer THREE questions.

INSTRUCTION: Answer THREE Questions

Q1. Discuss **four** major principles of International Human Rights.

Q2. Discuss the role of the United Nations Organization in the evolution of International Human Rights Law.

Q3. Discuss the role of Kenya National Human Right Commission in promoting human rights in Kenya

Q4. Discuss the challenges Presented in implementing the International Human Rights Law across a state's boundary.

Q5. The implementation of security measures can lead to Human Rights violation. Discuss.



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FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR THE CERTIFICATE IN SECURITY STUDIES (HOMABAY CAMPUS)

DCP 0016: PEACE EDUCATION

Date: 14th April, 2012

Time: 2.00 – 4.00 p.m.

Instruction: Answer THREE questions

- Q1. a) Define the term Peace Education.**
- b) Discuss the importance of peace education.**
- Q2. Explain the characteristics of human rights**
- Q3. Discuss the principles of active –non violence.**
- Q4. Explain the principles of democracy.**
- Q5. Explain the causes of gender violence in Kenya**



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DCP 0017: PEACE KEEPING AND PEACE BUILDING

Date: 14th April, 2012

Time: 9.00 – 11.00 a.m.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- ◆ Answer THREE questions.

INSTRUCTION: Answer THREE Questions

Q1. Outline the conditions necessary for a successful peacekeeping operation.

Q2. Explain the role of any TWO of the following Organizations in Peacekeeping in Africa.

- a) United Nations Organization
- b) Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)
- c) African Union

Q3. Discuss the difficulty of peacekeeping in Somalia.

Q4. Explain the role of the youth and women in peace building.

Q5. In your view, is the Truth Justice and Reconciliation Commission of any importance in peace building process in Kenya?