

# PREDICTIONS 2017

*Kenya certificate of secondary education-(K.C.S.E)*

NAME..... INDEX NO.....

SCHOOL..... DATE: .....

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 1

Time: 2 ½ hours

## Instructions to candidate

1. This paper consist of three sections; A, B and C.
2. Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.
3. Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
4. This paper consists 3 of printed papers.
5. Candidates should check the questions to ascertain that all the pages are printed and that no questions are missing.

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

**Answer all questions in this section**

1. Identify two economic activities which the Maasai acquired as a result of interacting with the Agikuyu during their settlement in Kenya. (2marks)
2. Give the main reason why a Kenyan citizen should obey the law. (1 mark)
3. Give two ways in which education has promoted national unity. (2 marks)
4. Give the main reason why most of the early urban centers along the Kenyan Coast were built on Islands. (1 mark)
5. Give one reason why Seyyid Said took direct control of the settlements along the coast of Kenya in 1806. (1 mark)
6. State the chief executive officer in charge of the county (1mk)
7. Identify two ways in which the Maasai benefited from their collaboration with the British. (2 marks)
8. State two ways in which the colonial government acquired land for the European settlers in Kenya. (2marks)
9. Mention the basic social unit among the Luo in pre-colonial Kenya (1mk)
10. State two features of political associations that were formed in Kenya between 1920- 1939. (2marks)
11. Identify one education bodies that appeared among the Agikuyu during the colonial period. (1 mark)
12. Give two objectives of Kenya African Democratic Union (KADU). (2marks)
13. Name any two women warriors who were involved in the Mau Mau movement. (2marks)
14. Identify two political challenge faced by Daniel Arap Moi as the president of Kenya. (2marks)
15. Identify the parliamentary symbol of authority. (1mark)
16. What was the main negative effect of plantation agriculture on the people of Kenya coast? (1mark)
17. Name the first African to be nominated to the legislative council in Kenya. (1mark)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

Answer any **three** questions in this section

- 18(a) Describe the social organization of the Mijikenda community in Kenya up to 1800. (8 marks)
- (b) Discuss the results of the migration and settlement of the Eastern Bantu into Kenya by 1900 (7 marks)
19. (a) State five characteristics of the early coastal city states. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five effects of missionary activities in Kenya. (10 marks)
20. (a) Name three early political movements in Kenya (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six challenges faced by the early political movements in Kenya. (12 marks)
21. a) Identify three National Philosophies in Kenya. (3marks)
- b) Explain six problems that have undermined the performance of National philosophies in Kenya. (12marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

Answer any **two** questions in this section

22. a) Describe the structure of the Democratic party of Kenya (DP)
- b) Explain the role of opposition parties in government and nation building (10 marks)
23. (a) State three functions of cabinet secretaries. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six functions of the Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission. (12 marks)
24. (a) Give three factors which may undermine the effectiveness of the traffic police in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six functions of the Kenya Defense Forces. (12 marks)