



MASENO UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2011/2012

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR
THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN
CRIMINOLOGY WITH INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
(EVENING)

ACS 106: SOCIAL JUSTICE

Date: 6th December, 2011

Time: 5.30 – 7.30 p.m.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- ◆ Answer any THREE questions.

ANSWER ANY **THREE** QUESTIONS.

1. a) Define the following terms as applied in criminology:
 - i) Human rights; (2mks)
 - ii) Civil rights; (2mks)
 - iii) Citizen rights. (2mks)
- b) Discuss forms of social injustices and explain how the Kenya Government has tried to counter them. (17.3mks)
2. a) Citing relevant examples differentiate between pro-active and reactive social movements. (5.3mks)
- b) Poverty is the main cause of crime in Kenya. Discuss. (18mks)
3. a) Describe four types of social movements. (8mks)
- b) Identify the tactics applied, and discuss the consequences of social movements in the world today. (15.3mks)
4. a) Differentiate between restorative and retributive justice. (6mks)
- b) Examine why restorative justice is important and explain the limitations of using this method in enhancing social justice in Kenya. (18.3mks)
5. Discuss the causes of juvenile delinquency and explain how the Kenya Government can prevent them. (23.3mks)
6. a) Define theory and explain Cesare Lombroso's theory on crime. (15.3mks)
- b) Describe eight principles of Sutherland's differential association theory. (8 mks)