

W1-2-60-1-6

**JOMO KENYATTA UNIVERSITY**

**OF**

**AGRICULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2014/2015**

**SECOND YEAR SECOND TRIMESTER EXAMINATION**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF PHARMACY**

**PHA 2214: COMMUNITY HEALTH**

**DATE: APRIL 2015 TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER ANY FIVE QUESTIONS**

1. a) State the World Health Organization definition of health. [2 marks]

b) Explain how the following factors determine health in a community:

1. Work [6 marks]
2. Transport [6 marks]
3. Shelter [6 marks]
4. Discuss all the stages of a community diagnosis process in order to have

a sustainable intervention. [20 marks]

1. a) State the levels of care as per the Kenya Essential Package for

Health. [6 marks]

b) Explain the role of community participation in health and development. [8 marks]

c) Describe the SIX (6) cohorts of the Kenya Essential Package for Health

indicating at least one service activity for each cohort. [6 marks]

1. a) Narrate the key elements of Primary Health Care. [8 marks]

b) Discuss the pillars of Primary Health Care. [12 marks]

1. a) Explain why the traditional pit latrine is an ideal method of excreta

disposal in a rural household. [10 marks]

b) Distinguish with examples between waterborne diseases and

water washed diseases. [10 marks]

1. a) Explain with examples any FIVE (5) classes of occupational hazards. [10 marks]

b) Discuss any FIVE (5) major ways of preventing occupational hazards. [10 marks]

1. a) State the goal of Primary Health Care. [2 marks]

b) Discuss the reasons why the goal was not achieved. [18 marks]