



**MASENO UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2012/2013**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR  
THE DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK  
(CITY CAMPUS)**

**ADW 0107: HIV/AIDS AND COUNSELING**

*Date: 17<sup>th</sup> July, 2013*

*Time: 9.00 – 11.00 a.m.*

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**DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK**

**ADW 0107: HIV/AIDS AND COUNSELING**

**KISUMU CITY CAMPUS COLLEGE**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

Answer any **THREE** questions

- Q1.** a) What is the definition of HIV/AIDS? (6 marks)  
b) How do STIs increase the chances of contracting HIV? (6 marks)  
c) What is antiretroviral therapy? (4.3 marks)  
d) What is voluntary counseling and testing? (7 marks)
- Q2.** Briefly describe the following theories of origin of HIV/AIDS
- a) The Colonialism theory; (5 marks)  
b) The Oral Polio Vaccine theory; (4 marks)  
c) Contaminated Needle theory; (5 marks)  
d) The hunter theory; (4.3 marks)  
c) The Conspiracy theory; (5 marks)
- Q3.** Discuss the role of culture in the spread of HIV/AIDS (23.3 marks)
- Q4.** Health problems resulting from HIV/AIDS affect the agricultural sector in Kenya in a number of ways. Discuss. (23.3 marks)
- Q5.** Examine mechanisms used in HIV prevention in Kenya. (23.3 marks)
- Q6.** a) What is stigma and how can AIDS-related stigma be expressed in the community (8 marks)?  
b) Describe **FOUR** interventions used in home-based care approach (8 marks)  
c) Briefly describe the stages involved in HIV & AIDS counseling (7.3 marks)