



MASENO UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2015/2016

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR THE
DEGREE OF MASTER OF EDUCATION IN CURRICULUM
STUDIES

CITY CAMPUS -SCHOOL BASED

CST 808: ALTERNATIVE EDUCATION AND HUMAN
RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT

Date: 16th December, 2015

Time: 9.00 - 12.00 noon

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer ANY THREE questions.

1. The goals of the Dakar World Education forum were supposed to be achieved by 2015. With reference to alternative/non-formal education, discuss the current status of achievement and the constraints to achieving the 4 goals. 20 mks
2.
 - a) Defend the provision of alternative education for adult learners in the third world. 4 mks
 - b) Describe and evaluate ANY TWO of the following models of alternative education suggested by Figueredo & Anzalone 16 mks
 - i. Open-Learning Model
 - ii. Group-Study Model
 - iii. Hybrid Model
3. Discuss the philosophy and the organization of the Literacy for All Program in Primary Schools in Kenya. 20 mks
4. You have decided to set up a non formal education center for adolescents in the urban center near your home.
 - a) Draw up a comprehensive project proposal that includes a justification for the establishment of the center 12 mks
 - b) Describe four major constraints you are likely to face with regard to human resource development of the center 8 mks
5.
 - a) Justify the role of career counseling programs in secondary schools in Kenya today. 5 mks
 - b) Discuss the term "social contract in relation to education, training and employment." Use clear examples to justify your answer. 15 mks

