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MASENO UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2016/2017

**FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR THE
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EARLY CHILDHOOD
EDUCATION WITH INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**

MAIN CAMPUS

ECE 101: HISTORY OF EARLY CHILDHOOD

Date: 29th November, 2016

Time: 12.00 - 3.00 pm

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer question ONE and any other THREE questions.



QUESTION ONE

- a i Describe any **four** fundamental rights of children as contained in Children Act 2001 in Kenya (4 marks)
- ii State any **six** considerations of the African Charter on Welfare of children. (6 marks)
- b Discuss any **five** roles of missionaries in the development of ECDE in Kenya. (5 marks)
- c Explain any **five** benefits of investing in ECDE to a nation. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

Compare and contrast ECDE programmes in Kenya and Uganda. (15 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a Explain any **five** ways in which Rousseau's philosophy can be applied while handling pre school children. (10 marks)
- b Discuss any **five** challenges facing implementation of ECDE programmes in Kenya today (5 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a Discuss any **five** objectives of ECDE policies in Kenya. (10 marks)
- b Outline any **five** roles of Non Governmental Organizations in the development of ECDE in Kenya. (5 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss the effects of the following emerging issues on the development of ECDE in Kenya:

i Socio –economic status (7 marks)

ii Rural urban migration (8 marks)

QUESTION SIX

a Explain any **five** reasons for including Language Activities in the pre school curriculum. (10 marks)

b Outline any **five** methods of instilling skills, values and behaviors to children in Traditional African Societies. (5 marks)