

**W1-2-60-1-6**

**JOMO KENYATTA UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2014/2015**

**YEAR II SEMESTER II EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**HSD 2211: NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**

**DATE:DECEMBER 2014 TIME: 2 HOURS**

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer questions one and two and any other two questions.

QUESTION ONE

a. Explain the key issues associated with the two schools of thought of Natural resources. (10 marks)

b. Using relevant examples, why is natural resource management an important aspect in development studies? (10 marks)

c. Water Resource management Authority WRMA) has crucial roles to play in management of water resources. Identify and explain these roles. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

a. Discuss the classification of natural resources according to their stage of development. (10 marks)

b. Assess the ways in which land as a natural resource contributes to national development. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

a. ‘The need to manage water resources in our country is necessitated by certain factors’ explain. (10 marks)

b. Human wildlife conflict is a key challenge in the effective management and conservation of wild life resources. How can such conflicts be addressed in Kenya? (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

There are a number of treaties that have been put in place to manage natural resources. Describe any ten such treaties an the natural resources they manage as well as the issues regarding those issues. (2 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

a. Identify and explain the key issues affecting forest resources in the world and how they can be overcome. (12 marks)

b. The conserted efforts to conserve natural resources is due to the recognition that these resources has certain benefits. Discuss. (8 marks)