



# MASENO UNIVERSITY

## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2012/2013

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR  
THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN  
SOCIOLOGY & ANTHROPOLOGY WITH INFORMATION  
TECHNOLOGY  
(HOMA BAY CAMPUS)

**ASA 105: ANTHROPOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT**

*Date: 28<sup>th</sup> July, 2013*

*Time: 11.00 a.m. – 1.00 p.m.*

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**ASA 105: ANTHROPOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT**  
**HOMA BAY TOWN CAMPUS**  
**FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

Answer any **THREE** questions.

1. Discuss any two theories of development and outline arguments in favour of and against those theories. (23.3 Marks)
2. "Anthropologists have a crucial role to play in the journey to 'modernization' especially in the South." Using relevant examples, discuss. (23.3 Marks)
3. Discuss the following:
  - a. Trickle- down effect ; (3 Marks)
  - b. Post-modernism; (4 Marks)
  - c. Rostow's unilineal evolution model; (12.3 Marks)
  - d. Structural- functionalism. (4 Marks)
4. Using examples, examine the relationship between culture and development. (23.3 Marks)
5. "Women contribute to development process, but little attention is accorded to them by development agents." Discuss this statement with a focus on Ester Boserup's gender approach. (23.3 Marks)
6. "The social actions made by different agents to modify economic, technical, political and social life in the Third World countries have failed." Examine the reasons for the failure and how the situation could be improved." (23.3Marks)