



THE MOMBASA POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

FACULTY OF BUSINESS AND SOCIAL STUDIES

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING

(CCDC J010)

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

APRIL/MAY 2010 SERIES

112: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT I

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions

1. You need the following for this Examination: Answer Booklet.
2. The paper consists of **TWO** Sections **A** and **B**.
3. Section **A** is Compulsory and Carries **30 Marks**.
4. Answer any **TWO** Questions from Section **B**, each carries **20 Marks**.

SECTION A

(Answer **ALL** Questions from this section.)

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Define the following forms of dimensions of culture as used in community development.
- (i) Technological dimension. (2 Marks)
 - (ii) Economic dimension. (2 Marks)
 - (iii) Political dimension. (2 Marks)
 - (iv) Institutional dimension. (2 Marks)
 - (v) Aesthetic – values dimension. (2 Marks)
- (b) State the **FIVE** goals of community development. (10 Marks)
- (c) (i) Outline the factors that facilitate community participation in community development programmes. (6 Marks)
- (ii) Define the term community participation in project management. (4 Marks)

SECTION B

(Answer any **TWO** Questions from this Section.)

QUESTION TWO

Explain how the following factors influence the success of a change agent.

- (i) Effort (5 Marks)
- (ii) Credibility (5 Marks)
- (iii) Empathy (5 Marks)
- (iv) Homophily (5 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Outline **SEVEN** drawbacks of community participation in project development. **(14 Marks)**
- (b) State three instruments of community participation in project development and management. **(6 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) State weakness to top-down approaches in rural development. **(10 Marks)**
- (b) State **FIVE** reasons why participation Rural Appraisal (PRA) is appropriate to the Kenyan Rural Districts. **(10 Marks)**