



MASENO UNIVERSITY

**FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR THE
DEGREE BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY WITH
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
(CITY CAMPUS - EVENING)**

ACS 401: POLICE SCIENCE AND MANAGEMENT

Date: 31st March, 2014

Time: 5.30 - 7.30 p.m.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions.**



ACS 401: POLICE SCIENCE AND MANAGEMENT

YEAR FOUR SEMESTER ONE

KISUMU CITY CAMPUS (EVENING)

Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

1. a) According to Earayil and Vadackumchery, (1985), among the various agencies of government, police is most visible community agency and is often in the 'limelight' of community scrutiny and evaluation. Discuss. (12 marks)
- b) Citing relevant examples, show how police systems have evolved from informal to formal. (18 marks)
2. Critically evaluate Mark Stevens', (2004) view that "Police organizations are tall, hierarchical, quasi-military bureaucracies'. (20 marks)
3. Examine community policing as a departure from traditional policing. (20 marks)
4. Discuss the extent to which the Kenya Police system has conformed to the standards for police service delivery in terms of capacities and facilities at the service delivery points. (20 marks)
5. a) The police system is seen by the Marxist and Weberian schools of thought as "bourgeoisie repressive apparatus for subjugating the working class" and a monopoly of the legitimate use of physical force." Discuss. (10 marks)
- b) Show how policing has gained from the field of Psychology. (10 marks)
6. Assess the professional standards and ethical codes of conduct that guided the policing profession. (20 marks)