

CHUKA



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**FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT)**

CDEV 416: HUMAN DISPLACEMENT & MANAGEMENT

STREAMS: B.Sc. (CDEV) Y4S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 15/8/2012

11.30 A.M. - 1.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question One and any other two questions.

1. (a) Define the following terms:
 - (i) Displacement [2 marks]
 - (ii) Refugee [2 marks]
 - (iii) Returnees [2 marks]
 - (b) Explain four forms of displacement. [8 marks]
 - (c) Outline the guiding principles of implementing disaster management. [6 marks]
 - (d) Explain some causes of displacements in the community. [10 marks]
2. Explain the elements that are considered in a comprehensive disaster preparedness strategy. [20 marks]
 3. Giving examples highlight how disaster can be prepared and planned at the international and national levels. [20 marks]

4. Health care is a critical determinant for survival during disasters. Explain how this can be achieved. [20 marks]
5. (a) Explain how community participation can be ensured in a disaster. [10 marks]
- (b) Highlight the factors that may hinder effective community participation in disasters. [10 marks]
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