

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

COLLEGE

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT)**

CDEV 140: EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: B.Sc. (CDEV) Y1S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 15/8/2012

8.30 A.M. - 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

1. Define the following terms as used in child development.
 - (i) Conception
 - (ii) Fraternal twins
 - (iii) Chromosomes
 - (iv) Siamese twins
 - (v) Phenotype
 - (vi) Genotype[12 marks]
2. Mention five (5) factors that may affect ovulation, in a woman. [5 marks]
3. Give three (3) characteristics for each of the following:
 - (i) X chromosome
 - (ii) Y chromosome[6 marks]
4. (a) Define the term "Health" as stipulated by the World Health Organization. [3 marks]
(b) Write short notes on the following types of health:
 - (i) Social health
 - (ii) Moral health
 - (iii) Mental health
 - (iv) Physical health[16 marks]

5. Describe five (5) methods of maintaining proper child health care in our communities. [10 marks]

6. Explain how the following community institutions work in relation to the care and development of children.

- (i) Boarding schools
 - (ii) Orphanages
- [6 marks]

7. Differentiate the following parenting styles used by parents in our communities.

- (i) Democratic parents
 - (ii) Rejecting parents
 - (iii) Uninvolved parents
 - (iv) Authoritative parents
 - (v) Authoritarian parents
 - (vi) Permissive parents
- [12 marks]

