



**MASENO UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2016/2017**

**THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR  
THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN KISWAHILI  
WITH INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**

**CITY CAMPUS – SCHOOL BASED**

**AKI 310: HISTORICAL AND COMPARATIVE  
LINGUISTICS**

Date: 20<sup>th</sup> December, 2016

Time: 3. 00 - 6.00pm

---

**MAAGIZO:**

- Jibu Maswali Matatu: Swali la Kwanza ni la Lazima.



1. Jadili uhusiano uliopo kati ya Isimu Historia na Isimu Linganishi, kisha udhihirishe dhima ya kila mojawapo katika uchunguzi wa kiisimu. (alama 26)
2. Eleza dhana mabadiliko katika lugha huku ukitathmini sababu za kuwepo kwa mabadiliko haya. (alama 22)
3. Fafanua dhana zifuatazo :
  - i) Dayakronia (alama 5)
  - ii) Sinkronia (alama 5)
  - iii) Uumbuji upya wa lugha (alama 6)
  - iv) Mbinu linganishi (alama 6)
4. Kwa kutumia mifano, eleza misingi ya uanishaji lugha kimtindo. (alama 22)
5. Thibitisha ubantu wa Kiswahili. (alama 22)