



**MASENO UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2013/2014**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR THE  
CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
(CITY CAMPUS)**

**DCC 0014: METHODS OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

Date: 25<sup>th</sup> March, 2014

Time: 9.00 - 11.00 a.m.

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions.



**CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**CITY CAMPUS**

**DCC 0014: METHODS OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**INSTRUCTIONS : ANSWER QUESTION (1) AND ANY OTHER TWO**

**QUESTIONS**

1. (a). Define 'Community Organization'.  
(b). Discuss the five common features of Organization
2. Explain the importance of Local Capacity building.
3. (a). Explain the differences between 'Top-Down' and 'Bottom- Up' participations as development approaches  
(b). Discuss the benefits of CBOs as instruments for community Participation
4. Discuss the various classifications of Non Governmental Organizations (NGOs)
5. Explain the benefits of community organizations
6. (a). Explain the different categories of networks.  
(b). Discuss the significance of network for Community Based Organizations (CBOs)